

## Celebrate autumn at Galena with outdoor activities

By Jerry Keir

Cooler mornings and low evening light remind us at Great Basin Institute that another summer is slipping away, but not without the gratitude and satisfaction of a safe and productive field season.

Each summer, our organization fans out across the west to support public lands. We plant trees, build trails, restore streams, survey wild lands, and improve rangeland and forest conditions to protect wildlife. To celebrate this season's success and our 20th year serving Nevada, GBI will host a fall gathering at the Galena Creek Recreation Area.

Activities scheduled for September 30th will include an Orvis fly fishing clinic, a birding outing with the Lahontan Audubon Society, and a natural history hike led by GBI naturalists. A new, 9-hole frisbee golf course tournament will test your throwing arm. Discs are available, and Institute's summer camps. prizes will inspire better aim.

A guided mountain bike ride will take peddlers up the new alignment of the Tamarack trail, introducing riders to what will be the completed Bloody Rose route to be featured at the Galena Fest race next year. FOR THIS FALL, RACES ARE CANCELED.

Finally, an afternoon fajita cookout and raffle will cap off the day, raising funds for the student scholarships at the

Come join GBI and mountain locals for a fun, autumn day at Galena. More information on the day's activities can be found at GalenaCreekVisitorCenter.org.

Jerry Keir is executive director of the Great Basin Institute. The Great Basin Institute is an interdisciplinary field studies organization that promotes environmental research, education, and conservation throughout the West. Visit GalenaCreekVisitorCenter.org.

## New State Park opens south of Yerington



LEFT PHOTO: Walker River at Nine Mile Ranch is part of the new Walker River State Recreation Area. Fishing is allowed on the river, with additional camping at the "elbow" section of Nine Mile.

RIGHT PHOTO: Pitchfork Ranch is a picturesque part of Nevada history now accessible to the public in the new Walker River State Recreation Area.

### **Grand Opening Celebration**

Join park staff for a special grand opening celebration on Saturday, September 22 at the Pitchfork Ranch for a fun-filled day of activities including: Dutch-oven cooking, archery, fishing clinics, nature walks, hay rides, children's games and a BBQ.

WHAT: Walker River State Recreation Area Grand Opening **WHEN:** Saturday, September 22, 10 a.m. – 2 p.m. WHERE: Pitchfork Ranch, 211 East Walker Road, Yerington, Nevada **COST:** The park entrance fee is waived for this event.

By Janice Keillor

It's an exciting time for Nevada State Parks as we roll out our first new park since 2003. The Walker River State Recreation Area will open on September 22nd to showcase 28 miles of previously inaccessible property along the East Walker River. The area was held in

private ownership for ranching purposes for over 100 years. The 12,000-acre park is just 8 miles south of Yerington and will feature camping, kayaking, fishing, bird watching, hiking, and picnicking.

The magnitude of the new park becomes apparent as soon as you arrive. continued on page 5

# Letter from The

Let's hope the smoky summer we had turns into a bright and sunny fall with our typical crisp mornings and clear skies. Lake Tahoe should become less crowded with tourist, more reason to go for a hike, take a swim, hang at the beach and watch the sun disappear behind mountain tops.

Another fall tradition is taking on a different flavor this year. Galena Fest will be scaled back to a more modest event (see Jerry Keir's front-page story). The mountain bike and trail run races Bloody Rose and Wicked Thorn will not take place this year but will return in earnest next year. This is the right time for all of us to take a break, step back and think about how to make the event/races better than ever.

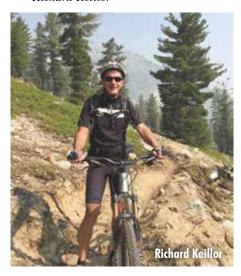
But we have great news: Ten years in the making, the new Tamarack Lake Trail will be finished in late September. This will substantially change the race course of The Bloody Rose in 2019. I think all of you will find the Tamarack Lake Trail to be one of the nicest, new trails constructed in many years. It should make next year's mountain bike race more memorable, difficult and spectacular than ever.

I will be leading a tour of the new trail for intermediate to advanced mountain bikers on September 30th at 9.30 am. We will meet across the street from the Mount Rose Ski Area main parking lot at the Atoma building, weather permitting.

In the meantime, read Janice Keillor's story about the opening of a new Nevada State Park. I personally visited the magnificent Walker River State Recreational Area this summer and found it to be amazing. We scored a fantastic new park. You should plan a day trip to Yerington.

Finally, once again we have many new writers in this issue, and we're always looking for more. I hope you all find this edition informing as well as entertaining.

Happy trails and happy fall! Richard Keillor



## Snowind Ski & Bike opening at the Galena Lodge



By Bud Hershman

Hello Galena area residents! My name is Bud Heishman, owner of Snowind Sports established in 1994, at the Reno Hilton Hotel (now GSR). I am very excited to be moving my shop to "The Lodge at Galena" and

offering this community year around sporting fun. With our proximity to world class mountain biking,

hiking, paddleboarding (SUP), skiing, boarding, back country, snowshoeing, and sledding, Snowind will be right in the middle of this beautiful, alpine fun zone.

Snowind, as the name suggests, was originally focused on skiing and windsurfing. Our new location in the Lodge at Galena will offer locals and tourists alike, mountain bike and SUP sales, service, and rentals plus hiking gear and outdoor

In winter months, Snowind has always specialized in ski boot fitting, ski service and rentals. This has not changed, and we pride ourselves on helping skiers of all abilities optimize their skiing enjoyment. Whether you have an ache here or there, or

apparel during the summer season.

you are looking to shave off a little time in the race course, Snowind can solve your issues and optimize your skiing performance with nationally recognized boot fitting and alignment skills. We also offer season ski leases and top of the line, well maintained, ski, snowboard, and snowshoe rental equipment for our out of town guests.

One of the most exciting aspects of our new home is the synergy of having a gathering place where nature, sport and friends meet. The Lodge at Galena, as you may already know, will offer a wine, beer and coffee bar with some of the finest roasted coffee, wine, and brews from the area. With the outside deck, two Bocce Ball courts, fire pits, and seating, the Lodge will be a gathering place for friends to meet before and after their day's adventure in the Tahoe Basin. How nice to have your skis waxed while you grab a great cup of coffee before heading up the hill. Or. stop by après-ski to drop off

your boards for a tune-up or have that little hot spot in your boots fixed while enjoying your favorite libation on the deck or by the fireplace.

I am looking forward to meeting and having fun with my new neighbors in the mountains. With a projected opening date of September 1st, keep an eye out for the "OPEN" sign in the window and stop in to say Hello!

Bud Heishman, 58, left PA in 1983 moving to Mammoth Lakes, CA to teach skiing and fell in love with the Sierras. After seven years in Mammoth, it was off to SoCal to work for a major ski manufacturer as a sales/service representative. Though living on the beach was nice, the mountains were calling and after four years in the city, he moved to Reno to established Snowind Sports in 1994. Bud is a 35+ year ski industry veteran and still loves helping others enjoy what nature has to offer. For more info, visit www.snowind.com or call (775) 323-9463.

## The Lodge Coffee + Wine Bar

By Debby Bullentini

Tucked up in the mountains and pines of Galena, the Lodge Coffee + Wine Bar will be opening in early Fall at the old 'Lodge at Galena.' We are excited to move into the Mount Rose neighborhood, providing a comfortable environment to socialize, network, or just chill over a relaxing glass of wine, seasonal craft cocktails, local craft beer, or freshly brewed coffee.

Our outside deck, fire pit, and cozy bar seating will soon be your favorite place to meet up with friends to share some pre or post Tahoe drinks and artisanal small bites.

Debby Bullentini, owner of much-missed L'uva Bella Wine Gallery in the Summit Mall, has been hired by developer, Tom Burkhart of Reno, to design and open the restaurant.





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The Galena Times is dedicated to providing the Mount Rose corridor and parts of Incline Village and Carson City with a neighborhood paper that informs and connects local businesses and residents.

The Galena Times is distributed for free, quarterly. Approximately 9000 are direct mailed and 1000 are distributed to select business locations.

The Galena Times encourages everyone to write and express opinions about the community or the paper. We welcome your stories and photos, but reserve the right to edit submissions.

Please contact Richard with all inquires regarding the Galena Times: Richard.Keillor@cbselectre.com or visit our website: www.galenatimes.com

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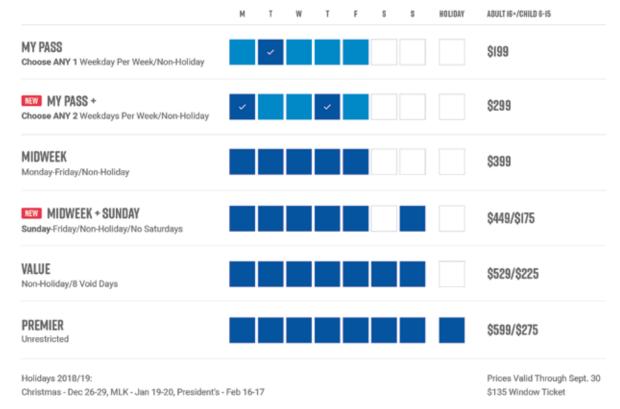
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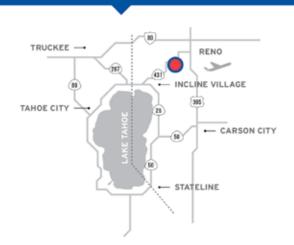
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## Assistance League eases Back-to-School for students

Jan Madraso

By Jan Madraso

"I've never had brand-new clothes before!" "Clean socks!" "I really get more than one thing?!" "My own toothbrush! Now I don't have to share with my brother anymore." Comments such as these can be heard at area Walmart

in need

stores this fall, thanks to Operation School Bell.

The program, sponsored by Assistance League® Reno-Sparks, provides each student, referred by Washoe County School District's elementary and middle-school counselors, with approximately \$100 in school clothing and a grooming kit.

Counselors refer students from a wide variety of backgrounds. Some may have parents temporarily out of work; some are foster children; some come from homeless families; others might be potential victims of abuse or drug exposure. New, clean clothing can help each student fit in with peers, feel a sense of confidence, and focus on learning in the classroom.

Each year since 1985, members of Assistance League have clothed local children, using grants, fundraising



Volunteers of the Assistance League Reno-Sparks help children in need shop for back-to-school necessities.

activities, and donations. Last year, the chapter clothed 3,066 local kids. How do they do it? They research and apply for grant funding. Their Thrift Shop at 1701 Vassar Street sells donated items in the clean, spacious store: clean clothing in good condition (not torn or frayed); furniture, housewares, linens, small (working) appliances, jewelry. The chapter's Clothes for Kids Campaign invites area residents and businesses to make monetary donations,

100% of which goes to provide children with new clothing.

Operation School Bell's many volunteers work with schools and Walmart stores to facilitate shopping experiences. Each school has a scheduled date and time for their referred students to shop. Assistance League members check each student in, circulate in the children's clothing areas, help in pre-check areas to make sure that the student has stayed within budget and is purchasing permitted items (clothes, underwear, coats, shoes, etc.); finalize and check-out the purchase; and tuck in a grooming kit filled with soap, shampoo, toothpaste, toothbrush, and other personal hygiene items. Happy smiles accompany the kids out the door.

Jan Madraso is a native of Reno and a graduate of UNR. She taught high-school English in Fallon and Writing at the college level in Oregon. She has been a member of Assistance League since 2000, first in Corvallis, OR, and now in Reno. She finds Assistance League to be a place to meet friends, use her skills, and make a difference in the community.

For more information about Assistance League of Reno-Sparks, an all-volunteer organization, visit www. renosparks.assistanceleague.org. Donations to Operation School Bell can be made by sending a check to Clothes for Kids Campaign, PO Box 7376, Reno, NV 89510.

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### Discover & Go: Museum Passes

Discover & Go is a network of libraries and cultural institutions that allows Washoe County Library cardholders to access dozens of Northern Nevada and California museums, science centers, theatres, zoos, and other cultural attractions.



Local attractions include: Nevada Museum of Art, The Discovery (Terry Lee Wells Nevada Discovery Museum), Fleischmann Planetarium, National Automobile Museum (The Harrah Collection)

Northern California attractions include: California State Railroad Museum, DeYoung Museum, the Oakland Zoo, the Exploratorium and the Bay Area Discovery Museum.

We encourage you to do some browsing to discover all the cool stuff you can experience for free, or low-cost like the Pacific Pinball Museum in Alameda or the Ruth Bancroft Garden in Walnut Creek.

Have a fun fall and see you at the library!

Julie Ullman is the managing librarian at Washoe County Library System/South Valleys Library, 15650A Wedge Parkway, Reno. She can be reached at (775) 851-5190 or jlullman@washoecounty.us. For complete information about programs for kids, teens and adults at all Washoe County Libraries, visit the library's website at www.washoecountylibrary.us. For complete information about programs for kids, teens and adults at all Washoe County Libraries, visit www.washoecountylibrary.us.

## Fall fun at South Valleys Library

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By Julie Ullman

Fall always feels like a new beginning: a new school year, Friday night football, and at the library, a new Fall Wellness Series. From local trails to the mountains of Spain, adults will enjoy hearing from health enthusiasts and end the series with a relaxing evening of rock painting.

September 5, 2018, 5:30 p.m. Running and Hiking the Trails of Reno/Tahoe

Presenter: Eric Middleton

An ultra-runner and racer, Eric will share his passion for the many local hiking trails in our area. He will present a slideshow of his favorite experiences in the great outdoors of Reno/Tahoe.

September 12, 2018, 5:30 p.m. Camino de Santiago

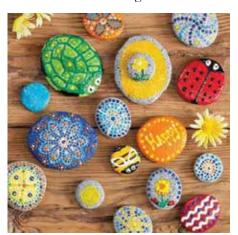
Presenter: Barbara Longshore

Having walked the Camino de Santiago in Northern Spain several years ago, Barbara will share her incredible experiences along the "Way". She is a retired teacher who loves sharing her stories about the traditions, culture and people of Spain.

September 19, 2018, 5:30 p.m. Got M & M's?

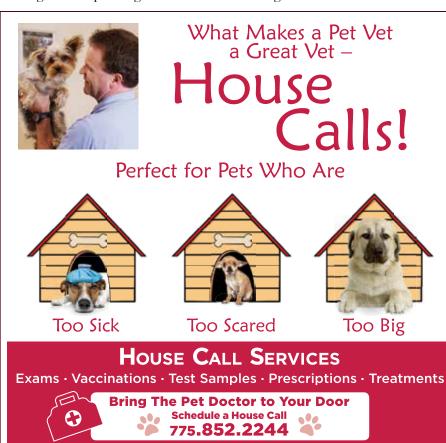
Presenter: Beachy Orr, Ph.D.

Tonight's interactive presentation will address how muscles and nerves in the body work together to create contractions and movement. Dr. Orr earned her B.S. in Biology from the University of Denver, and her Ph.D. from the Medical College of Wisconsin.



### September 26, 2018, 5:30 p.m. Rock Painting

Remember those "pet rocks" of long ago? The rock painting craze has heated up again, and it's worldwide—just check out Facebook. And people not only create wonderful pieces of art, they sometimes leave these painted rocks throughout their community for others to enjoy. We will have a variety of rocks



**Hours** 

Monday, Wednesday, Friday 7am - 5pm Early Morning Hours!

### new park continued from cover

Unobstructed views of the Walker River corridor reveal the immense proportions of the properties. Four ranches are framed by the rolling, high desert landscape of the Great Basin Desert, with pinyon juniper and riparian habitat intertwined.

The Pitchfork, Rafter 7, Flying M and Nine Mile ranches are each unique, with various modern and historic buildings and a fascinating story to tell. All started with the initial settlement by the Northern Paiutes, then the area became a ranching, agricultural and mining community settled by Europeans. Eventually, an exclusive getaway for the Hilton family was added, and now the new Walker River State Recreation Area is about to be unveiled.

The acquisition was announced by Governor Brian Sandoval in 2017 and has been the focus of State Parks for the past two years. The Walker Basin Conservancy (WBC) initially purchased the properties and water rights as part of the Walker Basin Restoration Program to preserve the Walker Lake watershed. The WBC later offered the land to the state for use as a park, which was a once-in a lifetime opportunity for Nevada to own a piece of state history.

A visit to the park is almost like a step back in time, with so many things to see and do. You can kayak the river at the Pitchfork Ranch, fish at the pristine Nine Mile Ranch, relax and picnic at the campgrounds, or watch the myriad of bird species along the river. The Walker River State Recreation Area is less than two hours from Reno and Carson City, close enough for a day trip and remote enough to feel like you're in the middle of nowhere.

Amenities currently being planned and developed include full hook-up campgrounds, day-use and group-use areas, primitive campgrounds, restrooms, trails, and river access points. Future plans include mountain bike and equestrian trails, rental cabins and an off-highway vehicle campground adjacent to Bureau of Land Management property. Hunting will also be allowed in specific areas for waterfowl and upland birds.

The grand opening at the Pitchfork Ranch on September 22 will include Dutch oven cooking, fishing clinics, nature walks, archery, hay rides, children's games and a barbecue. Festivities will go from 10am to 2pm. The Pitchfork Ranch is located at 211 East Walker Road, Yerington, Nevada. Park entrance fees are waived for this event. For more information, please visit http://parks.nv.gov/events/grand-opening.

Janice Keillor is a Park and Recreation Program Manager for Nevada State Parks. Promoting health and wellness in our community.

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## Country roads, mountain bikes, friends and family



Kyle Dixon

By Kyle Dixon roads country narrowed and cell service faded, I could barely keep a lid on my excitement for the week ahead. As a kid racing

mountain bikes, my favorite races were in West Virginia. The trails are a special kind of hard that challenged even the best mountain bikers on the planet. During the week ahead, our desert kids from Nevada would get to experience the same trails that are to blame for my love of mountain biking. As our Reno Devo convoy of 21 family members, 20 athletes and 1 mechanic turned onto WV state route 66 headed for Snowshoe Resort and the 2019 USA Cycling National Mountain Bike Championships, I couldn't wait to see it again through their eyes

This road trip truly started back in 2011 when Reno Tahoe Junior Cycling/ Reno Devo fielded its first junior mountain bike racing team with several young athletes. As the years have raced by, the team has grown. For 2018, we had almost 40 dedicated young athletes. Every year, they got faster...and harder to keep up with on our dusty Nevada trails. This year, roughly half the team made the commitment to train for USA Cycling National Mountain Bike



Reno Tahoe Junior Cycling athletes successfully rode the muddy trails of the USA Cycling National Mountain Bike Championships in West Virginia.

Championships. With West Virginia on their minds, they took on a difficult training and racing schedule that kicked off in January with pre-season conditioning.

As Spring ticked by, the team traveled to the biggest races in the West. Close to 30 athletes made the trip to the Sea Otter Classic in Monterey, California while 20 athletes went to the Pro XCT event near Park City, Utah. Reno Devo athletes had taken the start line with many of the fastest junior mountain bike racers in the country.

Arriving at Snowshoe was exactly as I had remembered it during my racing days over 20 years ago. While the resort now had fancy condos, the trails, mud, frequent downpours and amazing Appalachian Mountain views

were unchanged.

As athletes and coaches filled all 30 beds in our gigantic rental house, the Reno Devo team trailer, driven from Reno by still more parents, arrived with 32 bikes ready for action. For the next week, the routine went like this...wake up to John Denver's Country Roads blasting through the house. Chow down on a huge, family-style breakfast. Hop on the bikes to ride and race at the mountain top resort. Then another family dinner followed by hours of often ridiculous but always entertaining teenage fun.

The races were as expected...muddy, fast, exhausting, and exhilarating. Every athlete gave it their all on the difficult West Virginia trails. All 20 Reno Devo athletes put on a fantastic show battling the course and competitors throughout the week. But as the week came to a close, the coaches, family, and athletes all seemed to realize the long trip to West Virginia was about more than a bike race. It was about friends who became family and memories that will

Kyle Dixon is a local physical therapist, cycling coach and seven-time national mountain bike champion. He is one of many volunteers for the Reno Devo Junior Cycling Team. Those interested in donating to Reno Devo or joining the 2019 team can visit www.renotahoejuniorcycling.com for more information. The 2019 team will have a registration/information night in November.

### **USA Cycling National Mountain Bike Championships Race Results**

**Non-Championship** Category 2/3 race

15-18 year old Men:

5th Lucas Miers 7th Sam Evans 11th Jason Muff 29th Terran Hood

**Non-Championship** Category 2/3 race

15-18 year old Women: 3rd Abby Swall

#### **Championship Races:**

Age 13-14 Women:

12th Mya Dixon

Age 13-14 Men:

21 Kit Kuhns 3 Peter Hippert

Age 15-16 Women:

21 Emma Herschback

26 Kate Indart

29 Abby Swall

Age 15-16 Men:

46 Crispin Hilliard

47 Sam Evans

60 Terran Hood

64 Ried Indart

Age 17-18 Women:

19 Kate Kelley

32 Mikaela Echo

Age 17-18 Men: 37 Jackson Miers

57 Matt Nugent

58 Jason Muff

62 Drew Swall

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## Fall hiking along the Six Mile Canyon

**By Daniel Fleischmann** 

As temperatures drop, fall is the ideal time to head to Virginia City. Known as a tourist destination highlighting the history of the Old West, Virginia City is also an excellent place to go hiking. Just outside city limits is the Six Mile Canyon, which offers numerous hiking options from short trail hikes, to a fun rock climb, to an epic ridge adventure.

The routes up and down these mountains aren't well marked. Typical for an old frontier town, you won't find organized trailheads with trail signs and bathrooms. However, the openness of the mountains offers more than adequate vantage points to navigate and reach your destination.

To get to the Six Mile Canyon road from Reno, head up Geiger Grade into Virginia City. Once in town, it is less than a quarter mile to the turn off. The first hiking area is less than two miles down the road on the right. A series of jeep roads wind up to a ridge just north of Flowery Peak (6,581').



Flowery Peak can be seen from the parking area not far outside of Virginia City.

From this parking area, you can reach the back side of the Sugarloaf rock formation. For adventurous spirits, this is a fun little scramble, with excellent views of Virginia City from the summit.



Sugarloaf Rock Formation rewards courageous rock scramblers with amazing views.

About a third of a mile further down the road on the right, is another hiking area that is quite a hidden gem. A dirt road, blocked by a metal barrier leads onto federal land. Park at the same spot for Flowery Peak and walk down to the road. From here, trails lead towards Mount Emma, Rose Peak, and Mount



Trails afford wide, open vistas en route to Mount Grosh.

Finally, there is a hiking route to the main ridge that makes up the spine of the Flowery Range. Drive about 1.5 miles past the Sugarloaf Rock formation; 3.5 miles from the turn-off in Virginia City. You will find a couple roads near mining operations on the left (north) side of the road with large power lines at the continued on page 9

## Edible Pedal offers fitness solution for injured runner



By Steve Lang

What does a trail runner do when he can't run? Whence come the endorphins? The means to burn calories? For a man whose motto for the last

dozen years has been "Eat to run - run to eat", getting trail-blocked by an injury

presents a difficulty. In my case, I turned to cycling. Since I no longer have a mountain bike, that meant road cycling. We are very fortunate here in Northern Nevada because some excellent routes are readily accessible — and not all of them require jockeying for position with cars on a road with no shoulder like Mt. Rose Highway.

I needed something to focus my training on: The Edible Pedal century ride in September.

The Edible Pedal 100 is a fundraiser for the Rotary Club of Reno Sunrise. In cycling terms, it's a century bike ride and not a race and includes rest stops every 15-20 miles. Edible Pedal includes five distances: 10, 32, 54, 74 and 93.2 miles (or 150km). It is known for its post-ride barbecue featuring locally-sourced food.

Starting from Bowers Mansion in Washoe Valley, it looked like the perfect event to get me focused. All I needed was a little saddle time to work some muscles that aren't always in use when running. Did I mention saddle time? Yikes. I can handle the muscle issues, but dang if my sit bones don't do a lot of complaining.

Here on the south side of Reno, cycling the old Route 395 through Steamboat into Washoe Valley is a real treat, especially since Interstate 580 was completed. It's now a rather quiet road, with plenty of shoulder. The recent continued on page 8



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## Sky Tavern Hockey starts young skater program

By Mike Selby

The upcoming Pond Hockey season at Sky Tavern will feature Mighty Mite Saturdays as long as the ice is good. This new program seeks to introduce young skaters to the game and teach them the ins and outs of basic ice-skating, stick handling, defensive and offensive positions and basic team strategy.

After some instruction, all skaters will have an opportunity to practice their newly acquired skills in actual scrimmage. We are looking for skaters ages 6 to 10 who have an interest in the game and would like to try it. Sky Tavern Hockey has some skates to rent for \$5 a pair in limited sizes. The program will be staffed by volunteers from the Sky Tavern Hockey Players Association. There will be no cost for the program, but a small donation will help pay for coach transportation, snow removal etc. If you have ice skates that you wish to donate, it would bring a big smile to a child's face this winter.

The 2017/18 hockey season witnessed over thirty games at Sky Tavern.

"This is definitely a community ice rink," Chief Zamboni Operator Jamie Koehler said. As such, Sky Tavern Hockey relies on everyone helping to clear the snow, polish and repair the ice, maintain the walls, goals, lights etc.

Early last winter, overhead lights were installed by Nate Corona, Robert Cale, Tom Reardon and others



A true community ice rink, Sky Tavern Hockey offers pick-up games and instructions for young skaters in their Mighty Mite program. Everybody pitches in to get the pond ready for play.

which have resulted in much better illumination and better play. Bill Henderson of the Sky Tavern Junior Ski Program has also been very supportive of this venture, donating time and equipment to make it work. This rink exists because of a few folks' love for hockey and love for kids; it will only continue to grow by enlisting your support.

Sky Tavern Hockey also plans on continuing to offer day and night "pick-up hockey" games on Saturday and Sunday afternoons and Wednesday nights. Players of all ages and ability levels are welcome at these games and we encourage you to bring the whole family. There is nothing quite like a game of Pond Hockey followed by a pot-luck dinner by a roaring fire. Hope you'll come out and enjoy the only pond hockey in Nevada.

For more info, please contact Mike Selby at mikeselby1110@gmail.com or follow our Sky Tavern Hockey page on Facebook where all games are announced.

### **Edible Pedal** continued from page 7

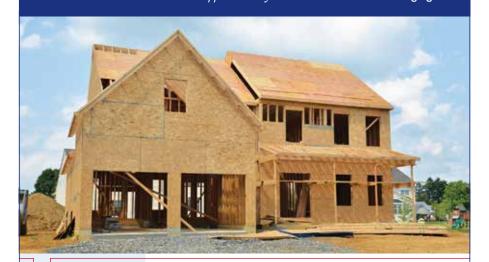
resurfacing, we won't talk about. On a recent ride, I saw Red Tailed Hawks, Northern Harriers and songbirds by the dozen. Of course, I felt obligated to moo at a few cows as well. Tack on a loop around Franktown Road in Washoe Valley and you have yourself a great, 40-mile training ride.

As for the Edible Pedal itself, those that know me and my propensity for pushing my limits might be surprised to find out I didn't sign up for the longest route. I exercised some restraint and signed up to ride the 74-mile route instead. Who knows? Perhaps a modicum of wisdom has come with age — or a memo from my sit bones.

The Edible Pedal takes place on September 16th, starting and finishing at Bowers Mansion Regional Park, between Reno and Carson City. For more information, please visit www.ediblepedal100.org.

Steve Lang is a runner, cyclist, traveler and consumer of words and images.

### Construction Rate-Lock offered by U.S. Bank Home Mortgage



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- Fixed and adjustable interest rate options with a FirstLock
- Conventional and FHA mortgage products are allowed
- Depending on the county limits JUMBO loans up to \$3,000,000 are available<sup>2</sup>

For more information give me a call today!





1. Float down option may be exercised up to 30 (but not less than 5) days prior to closing at then current 60 day prices. The expiration date then becomes the earlier the original expiration date of 30 days from exercising the field down, Air example is if a borrower bake a 170 day Fristock, the maximum bital lock provide is 170 days from exercising the field of the

usbank.com/mortgage

### Vacant Lot Loan Financing



#### ROBB KELLEY

Mortgage Loan Originator 13949 S. Virginia Street Reno, NV 89511 Direct: 775.785.5474 Cell: 775.771.2987 robb.kelley@usbank.com NMLS #: 502175 U.S. Bank Home Mortgage offers financing for vacant residential property that may be a perfect solution for you if you are planning to build in the near future. The Vacant Lot loan is an adjustable interest rate mortgage, which means the payments amortize over the life of the loan, but the interest rate is variable.

We offer many advantages for both your purchase and refinancing needs!

#### Eligible Properties

- Single family residential lot.
- Standard maximum of ten acres; however parcels not exceeding twenty acres
  may be considered if typical for the area and value marketability is supported
  with appraisal comparables of similar acreage.
- Loans are not allowed to be made for purpose of speculation.

Call me today and let's discuss more about our Vacant Lot financing!



Loan approval is subject to credit approval and program guidelines. Not all loan programs are available in all states for all loan amounts. Interest rates are program terms are subject to change without notice. Visit usbank come to learn more about U.S. Bank products and services. Mortgage products offered the U.S. Bank National Association, Member PIC. C2011 SL. Bank

## Social media overdose - teenagers need limits



Dr. Max Coppes

By Max Coppes
Facebook,
Instagram,
Twitter,
WhatsApp,
Snapchat - the
use of social
media has become
an integral part
of most people's

lives. In contrast to traditional media where one source is going to many receivers, social media operates in a dialogic transmission system, whereby many sources interact, sometimes simultaneously, with many receivers. This provides for superior interactivity between its users. Not surprisingly, it also plays a major role in the lives of our children once they are old enough to understand how to access and use social media.

On average, children start exploring social media at around ages 10 to 12. They rapidly discover that electronic communication allows for unique and personalized ways to make and keep friendships, develop and expand family ties, get help with homework, share music, art, and experiences, and learn and discover the world in all its oftenunrestricted facets. Surveys suggest that over 90% of teenagers use social media and that approximately 75% have at least one active social media profile by age 17. Access to social media is greatly facilitated by the fact

that over two thirds of teens have their own mobile devices with internet capabilities, a substantial change relative to previous generations.

While it is generally felt that the use of social media has many positive aspects, we now also recognize that its use can have negative impacts. The use of hazardous sites or the inherent risks of using social media (identity theft, being hacked, cyber bullying, etc.) are indeed damaging to children. Any use of hazardous social media is too much and carries serious hazards. But what about the use of 'normal' and or 'safe' social media? Well, data suggest that too much use of 'non-hazardous' social media can indeed affect health.

First, some basic data. For example, how much do normal teenagers use social media? A study from Pew Research found that more than 50 % of 13 to 17-year-olds go online several times a day. This quickly increases during the teenage years to over 70 minutes per day, with teenage girls having the highest usage at just over 140 minutes per day. It is important to recognize that non-school related use of the Internet and social media is often beheld by teenagers as important for developing their self-esteem, their acceptance among peers, and their mental health in general. As parents, we recognize that the use of social media can indeed contribute, in many positive ways, to our children's growth.

At the same time, we also worry about them spending too much time online. We worry about their ability to communicate effectively in face-to-face settings or in writing. Many of us also feel and/or worry that our children are addicted to social media. Recent studies suggest that the overuse of social media indeed mirrors addiction.

Reports now show that teenagers and college kids experience anxiety when deprived from their connected devices and consequently feel a compulsion to access their social media applications. The emotional symptoms they experience are very similar to those seen in substance abuse and, in fact, internet addiction is being considered by the American Psychiatric Association as a bonafide diagnosis. Pediatricians therefore encourage limits on the use of social media, a recommendation more easily suggested than accomplished.

So, when should a parent seek help? Aside from unhealthy use of social media (cyber-bullying, sexting, online user asking for sexual relation which should be addressed immediately), the use of social media for more than 120 minutes per day should trigger parental concern. If you feel unable to deal with the overuse of social media, contact your pediatrician for help and guidance.

Dr. Max J. Coppes, MD, PhD, MBA, is professor and Nell J. Redfield chair of

pediatrics at University of Nevada, Reno School of Medicine. He is also physicianin-chief at Renown Children's Hospital.

### hike from page 7

base of the road. The road itself is at 39.315071, -119.58248.

Rocky Peak (7,082') is directly in front of you. Hike up the road for three miles to the ridge. Jeep roads lead to within a half mile of the summit. Other summits can be reached from this route, including Peak 7036, Horse Benchmark, and Tibbie Peak.



From Six Mile Canyon, Rocky Peak (7,082') looks like a challenging hike.

While Six Mile Canyon isn't the most popular hiking area in the Reno metro area, it is one of the best.

Daniel Fleischmann is a contributor to Summitpost.org. Check out www.meetup. com/Reno-Hiking if you are interested in good company during your outdoor adventures.



### See All Area Home Sales for the LAST 3 MONTHS on →



Bright and spacious home in desirable West Carson City neighborhood. 2929 square feet with 5 BR and 3 BA. Beautiful mature landscaping. Backs to open space with paved paths. Short bike ride or walk to numerous trails in nearby Kings and Ash Canyons. **\$598,000**.



A picturesque setting in beautiful Saint James Village. This home will delight you with its European flair & family friendly floor plan. Expansive gourmet kitchen with high end appliances including kitchen sink and faucets. East patio with great forest view. **\$1,250,000**.



Very private, 2.47-acre, creek-side residence five minutes off the Mt. Rose Hwy. One of the nicest settings anyone could wish for. Newer, low-maintenance home with stucco siding and metal roofing. Open floor plan facing south. **\$1,025,000**.



5 acres of private country living located on Franktown Road. Open great room design with views of Slide Mountain and Washoe Lake. A separate apartment off the garage is not included in the homes square footage. **\$839,000**.



Secluded, charming and surrounded by pines, this log and cedar home features a wrap-around porch, open floor plan and hickory wide-plank flooring. The remodeled kitchen includes alder cabinetry, granite tile countertops and brushed stainless appliances. **\$550,000**.



Nestled in the forest among the pines, you'll find a home for mountain living with all the modern conveniences. Ten minutes to Mt. Rose Ski Area and 20 minutes to shopping at the Sierra Summit Mall. Convenient to Reno Tahoe International Airport. **\$445,000**.





## Richard Keillor, ABR® 775-813-7136

Richard.Keillor@cbselectre.com

To view all MLS listings, not just mine...visit my website today.

www.richardkeillor.com

### RICHARD'S CLIENTS TALK BACK

Richard represented us with the purchase of our home in Galena Forest Estates in July. We couldn't have asked for it to have gone any smoother, Richard kept us up to date on the market, was there at every viewing, inspection, watching all the details, and keeping in touch with us every step of the way. We feel so lucky to have had the opportunity to work with him and highly recommend Richard.

Sincerely,

Dennis and Sharon

The most trusted name in Northern Nevada Real Estate . . .

### www.GalenaTimes.com → Click REAL ESTATE → RECENTLY SOLD



Single-story home that backs to Galena Creek on .75 acres. 3681 sq. ft. with 4 bedrooms and 3 1/2 bath rooms. Also a 1250 sq. ft., 3-car garage. The house has hydronic radiant heating and tile flooring. Separate office space and cozy sun room. **\$1,199,500.** 



26.92 private acres with potential for 4 home sites. Water rights included for subdivision. Spectacular views of Washoe Lake, Mt. Rose, Slide Mt., adjacent to Steamboat Creek. Owner may carry with 20% down payment. Perc approval for 4 lots. \$400,000



\$920,000.



\$959,000.



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John Roussel JMLS #374204 Branch Manager 498-b Double R Blvd. Reno, NV 89521 P: (775) 843-5989 E: jroussel@iservelending.com

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# All Area Home Sales June 1 - September 3, 2018

1900   Evergreen Hills Drive	Sold Price	Price/Sq Ft.	Sold Price/Sq. Ft.	Sq. Ft.	Acreage	Off Market Date
115 Cliffores	\$575,000 \$725,000	187.19 257.49	179.69 252.61	3200 2870	0.91 1.03	8/16/18 6/1/18
\$50 Donglas Fir	\$743,999	269.7	275.25	2703	0.52	7/27/18
179 Notlingham	\$765,000 \$795,000	332.19 219.5	327.9 205.32	2333 3872	0.47 0.98	6/29/18 6/29/18
16 W Wilfs	\$845,000	300.25	298.48	2831	1.07	6/27/18
155 Blue Spruce Road   1895,000   101 Jamil Court   8056,000   1000 Blue Spruce Court   8175,000   1000 Blue Spruce Road   81,190,000   1000 Blue Spruce Road   81,190,000   1000 Blue Spruce Road   81,190,000   1000 Blue Spruce Road   81,149,000   1000 Blue Spruce Road   81,149,000   1000 Cartier Drive   81,149,000   1010 Star Spruce Road   81,149,000   1010 Star Spruce   81,149,000   1010 Star Spruce   82,149,000   1010 Star Spruce   82,149,000   1010 Star Spruce   82,149,000   1010 Star Spruce   82,149,000   1010 Star Spruce Road   83,149,000   1010 Star Spruce Road   84,149,000   1011 Star Charler Road   84,149,000   1011 Star Charcer Road   84,149,000   1011 Star Charler Road   84,149,000   1011 Star Spruce Road   84,149,000   1011	\$878,000 \$880,000	229.25 314.97	219.5 316.77	4000 2778	1.08 1.01	6/4/18 6/14/18
161 Janil Coart	\$910,000 \$950,000	314.01	314.01 303.71	2898 3128	0.47 1.07	7/18/18 6/20/18
405 Timbercreck Court         \$1,199,000           5000 Blue Spruce Road         \$1,199,500           5000 Cartier Drive         \$1,149,000           5000 Cartier Drive         \$1,250,000           5000 Pare Foret Drive         \$1,250,000           20580 Page Foret Drive         \$1,250,000           5650 Alpinista Circle         \$1,450,000           5650 Alpinista Circle         \$1,450,000           5670 Montreux Lane         \$2,200,000           6770 Montreux Lane         \$2,200,000           6780 Alpinista Gricle         \$1,500,000           5865 Lausanne         \$2,695,000           5866 Lausanne         \$2,695,000           5867 Dex Fore         \$2,595,000           5868 Lausanne         \$2,695,000           5869 Dex Cardin Lane         \$3,500,000           6822 De Chardin Lane         \$1,690,000           6825 De Chardin Lane         \$1,690,000           586 Lausanne         \$1,690,000           586 Lausanne         \$1,690,000           586 Lausanne         \$1,690,000           586 Lausanne         \$1,690,000           587 Lavia Cardin Lane         \$1,690,000           588 Lilla Cardin Lane         \$1,690,000           588 Lilla Cardin Lane         \$1	\$956,000	275.35	275.35	3472	1.05	6/21/18
900 Blue Spruce Road 901 Singwood Court 91,149,000 138 Kingwood Court 91,250,000 9170 Charlesian 91,260,000 138 Kingwood Court 91,260,000 9369 Alpinista Circle 91,420,000 9565 Alpinista Circle 91,420,000 9570 Montreux Lane 92,200,000 9130 Lake Geneva 92,349,000 910 Montreux Lane 92,950,000 920 Montreux Drive 92,950,000 920 Montreux Drive 92,950,000 920 Montreux Drive 93,950,000 930 Montreux Drive 93,950,000 930 Montreux Drive 93,950,000 930 Montreux Drive 93,950,000 931 Montreux Drive 93,950,000 933 Montreux Drive 93,950,000 933 Montreux Drive 93,950,000 933 Montreux Drive 93,950,000 933 Montreux Drive 93,950,000 934 Edward Montreux Britane 93,950,000 935 Kerbentur State 93,950,000 936 Kerbentur State 93,950,000 937 Kerbentur State 93,950,000 937 Kerbentur State 93,950,000 937 Kerb	\$975,000 \$1,087,000	286.09 243.74	286.09 230.59	$3408 \\ 4714$	1.02 1.01	8/13/18 5/31/18
188 Kingswood Court	\$1,150,000	325.86	312.42	3681	0.76	6/20/18
\$1,250,000	\$1,200,000 \$1,265,000	299.37 324.99	312.66 319.93	3838 3954	0.73 1.16	8/13/18 6/5/18
5655 Alpinista Circle         \$1,450,000           5780 Alpinista Circle         \$1,650,000           6780 Alpinista Circle         \$1,695,000           6780 Montreux Lane         \$2,000,000           6170 Montreux Lane         \$2,290,000           6170 Lake Geneva         \$2,389,000           6180 Lake Geneva         \$2,955,000           6190 Lake Geneva         \$2,955,000           820 Mount Mahogany Court         \$2,695,000           820 Mount Mahogany Court         \$2,695,000           824 De Chardin Lane         \$3,690,000           804 Exception Court         \$3,695,000           804 Exception Court         \$4,955,000           804 Exception Court         \$4,955,000           812 Kodiak Circle         \$4,950,000           1812 Kodiak Circle         \$4,990,000           505 Kutchum Court         \$4,900           505 Kutchum Court         \$4,900           505 Rabbil Ridge         \$5,97,888           2746 Sly Horse Trail         \$10,000           2778 Shadow Dancer Trail         \$02,000           2778 Shadow Dancer Trail         \$02,000           2778 Shadow Dancer Trail         \$92,000           3546 Forest View Lane         \$79,900           3719 Jainted Vista	\$1,400,000	468.65	443.32	3158	0.84	7/30/18
5385 Nestle Court 6170 Montreux Lane 82,200,000 6130 Lake Geneva 82,349,000 20162 Ber Foret \$1,800,000 5865 Lausanne 82,005,000 5865 De Charidi Lane 83,000,000 68625 De Charidi Lane 8459,000 68768 Lane 8459,000 6978 Rellingham 8575,000 338 Winter Park 8509,000 338 Winter Park 8509,000 338 Winter Park 8509,000 338 Winter Park 869,000 2778 Shadow Dancer Trail 862,000 338 Shorest View Lane 862,000 548 Echo Ridge Court 8609,000 548 Echo Ridge Court 8609,000 549 Echo Ridge Court 8609,000 549 Painted Vistan 1899,000 549 Vistan 1899,000 549 Visian 1899,0	\$1,405,411 \$1,436,000	401.88 452.96	426.27 456.45	$3297 \\ 3146$	0.48 0.26	6/5/18 6/4/18
6470 Montreux Lane 6130 Lake Geneva 28,349,000 20540 Pare Fore 18,1800,000 2561 Lausanen 28,295,000 2503 Mount Mahogany Court 28,205,000 2503 Mount Mahogany Court 28,205,000 2503 Mount Mahogany Court 28,205,000 2504 Mount Mahogany Court 28,205,000 2602 Dec Chardin Lane 28,200,000 2825 De Chardin Lane 28,200,000 2825 De Chardin Lane 28,200,000 2826 De Chardin Lane 28,200,000 2812 Kodiak Circle 28,450,000 2812 Kodiak Circle	\$1,485,311 \$1,600,000	385.33 337.78	394.71 318.85	3763 5018	O.41 1	7/3/18 6/29/18
20540 Pare Foret	\$2,200,000	413.07	413.07	5326	0.3	7/5/18
\$2,095,000	\$2,275,000 \$2,320,879	390.26 309.28	377.97 398.78	6019 5820	0.91 0.66	7/27/18 7/26/18
\$2,825,000	\$2,577,500	389.45	372.47	6920	1.02	7/3/18
20122 Bordeaux Drive 6825 De Chardin Lane 83,900,000  ROLLING HILLS/GALENA COUNTRY ESTATES 14420 Lasso Drive 8459,000 1770 Kodiak Circle 1780 Kodiak Circle 1781 Kodiak Circle 1780 Kodiak Circle 1781 Kodi	\$2,600,000 \$2,660,000	399.85 313.89	385.76 295.56	6740 9000	1.18 1.15	7/25/18 8/15/18
According to the content of the co	\$2,695,000	501.12	501.12	5378	0.75	6/18/18
14420 Lasso Drive	\$3,790,000	472.9	459.56	8247	0.98	8/16/18
1812 Kodiak Circle	Ф450 000	107.07	ADD	2451	0.2	7/11/18
1770 Kodiak Circle \$499,000 505 Ketchum Court \$543,000 3786 Bellingham \$575,000 3786 Bellingham \$575,000 3786 Rellingham \$599,900  ARROWCREK  505 Rabbit Ridge \$597,888 2746 Sky Horse Trail \$615,000 2778 Shadow Dancer Trail \$615,000 2778 Shadow Dancer Trail \$625,000 3806 Porest View Lane \$625,000 3806 Porest View Lane \$695,000 3906 Painted Vista Drive \$740,000 3356 Forest View Lane \$769,900 3456 Forest View Lane \$799,900 3456 Forest View Lane \$799,900 3456 Mountain Air \$995,000 3456 Mountain Air \$995,000 3456 Mountain Air \$995,000 3456 Mountain Air \$995,000 3556 Winger Foot Court \$1,105,0000 3986 Via Mira Monte Court \$1,128,000 3986 Via Mira Monte Court \$1,128,000 3986 Via Mira Monte Court \$1,128,000 3752 Murifield Court \$1,200,000 3463 Nambe \$1,340,000 3463 Nambe \$1,340,000 3463 Nambe \$1,340,000 3463 Nambe \$1,340,000 3464 Mayk Hill Court \$1,399,000 10171 Indian Ridge Drive \$1,399,000 4632 Oak Grass Court \$1,369,000 4632 Oak Grass Court \$1,369,000 4630 Occurrence See See See See See See See See See S	\$450,000 \$464,900	187.27 178.47	172.89	2689	0.29	7/17/18
1500 Kodiak Circle	\$488,200 \$495,000	197.8 182.19	199.1 184.08	2452 2689	0.35 0.29	7/27/18 7/23/18
3788 Bellingham 387 Winter Park \$559,000  ARROWCREK 555 Rabbit Ridge \$597,888 \$615,000 2778 Shadow Dancer Trail \$625,000 380 Forset View Lane \$625,000 548 Echo Ridge Court \$609,000 548 Echo Ridge Court \$609,000 548 Echo Ridge Court \$713 Sun Chaser Court \$711,000 3354 Forest View Lane \$740,000 3354 Forest View Lane \$759,000 3354 Forest Drive \$752 Muirifield Court \$754 Muirifield Court \$755 Muirifield Court \$759 Muirifield Muirifield Muirifield Muirifield Muirifield Mui	\$499,000	185.57	185.57	2689	0.29	7/30/18
ARROWCREEK	\$545,000 \$560,000	208.13 284.65	208.89 277.23	2609 2020	0.28 0.31	7/2/18 7/31/18
2595 Rabbit Ridge	\$595,000 \$595,000	284.63 202.26	200.61	2966	0.48	8/24/18
2595 Rabbit Ridge						
2778 Shadow Dancer Trail	\$585,000	269.32	263.51	2220	0.3	6/12/18
\$388 Forest View Lane	\$616,000 \$625,000	285.65 $279.27$	286.11 279.27	2153 2238	0.4 0.42	7/6/18 7/20/18
3506 Painted Vista	\$640,000	260.85	267.11	2396	0.34	8/13/18
2711 Sun Chaser Court	\$650,000 \$663,400	277.05 264.36	268.82 252.34	2418 2629	0.31 0.3	6/21/18 8/24/18
3354 Forest View Lane	\$719,000 \$740,000	285.66 330.95	285.66 330.95	2517 2236	0.3 0.46	7/18/18 8/6/18
1044 Mountain Air	\$799,900	254.18	254.18	3147	0.29	6/29/18
1815 Masters Drive	\$899,000 \$989,500	311.55 231.4	298.27 230.12	3014 4300	0.27 0.5	7/30/18 6/29/18
5699 Winged Foot Court	\$1,040,000	368.68	365.17	2848	0.71	8/10/18
9986 Via Mira Monte Court  \$1,128,000 10777 Harbottle Drive \$1,165,000 5752 Muirfield Court \$1,200,000 612 Hawk Hill \$1,225,000 3463 Nambe \$1,340,000 6832 Oak Grass Court \$1,360,000 10171 Indian Ridge Drive \$1,399,000 1391 Amado Court \$1,440,520 613 Hawk Hill Court \$1,350,000 5764 Indigo Run Drive  **CALLAHAN RANCH**  **S49,000 6002 Rose Rock Lane \$549,000 6000 Mountergreen Circle \$520,000 5545 Wildwood Drive \$590,000 6000 Mountain Shadow Lane \$809,500 14860 Chateau Ave \$849,900 \$5800 Tannerwood Drive \$978,000 5795 Tannerwood Drive \$996,995 5705 Cevennes Court \$1,095,000 57260 Cross Creek Lane  **Other Court \$1,095,000  **OTHER AREAS OF SOUTH RENO**  **OTHER AREAS OF SOUTH \$800,000  **OTHER AREAS OF S	\$1,050,000 \$1,060,000	315.31 366.62	288.14 370.11	3644 2864	0.51 0.51	8/17/18 6/26/18
15752 Muirfield Court   \$1,200,000	\$1,080,000	244.53	234.12	4613	0.34	8/10/18
1914   May   Hill	\$1,105,000 \$1,175,000	362.36 373.6	343.7 365.82	3215 3212	0.63 0.6	7/25/18 8/10/18
S832 Oak Grass Court	\$1,200,000	263.44	258.06	4650	0.58	6/14/18
10171 Indian Ridge Drive	\$1,260,000 \$1,300,000	293.54 301.69	276.01 288.38	4565 $4508$	0.62 0.86	6/1/18 5/31/18
Standard	\$1,322,375	334.93	316.58	4177	0.77	7/26/18
### STATES STATE	\$1,325,000 \$1,350,000	298.43 335.4	274.5 335.4	4827 4025	1.25 1.07	8/6/18 6/29/18
5480 Wintergreen         \$399,000           15290 Cherrywood Drive         \$425,000           15292 Rose Rock Lane         \$549,000           6000 Wintergreen Circle         \$549,000           5545 Wildwood Drive         \$699,000           5580 Tannerwood Drive         \$749,000           6000 Mountain Shadow Lane         \$849,900           14860 Chateau Ave         \$849,900           5795 Tannerwood Drive         \$978,000           5420 Napoleon Drive         \$996,995           5700 Cevennes Court         \$1,095,000           5260 Cross Creek Lane         \$1,900,000           OTHER AREAS OF SOUTH RENO           12535 Overbrook         \$475,000           12535 Brentfield         \$484,900           1690 Zolezi Land         \$525,000           310 Bondshire Drive         \$542,000           13725 Edmands Drive         \$619,000           600 Dancing Cloud Court         \$635,000           14065 Broili Drive         \$645,000           1980 Foothill Road         \$680,000           4320 Slide Mtn.         \$950,000           217 Snow Creek Court         \$795,000           1595 Twin Oaks         \$799,000           6174 Mesa Road         \$835,000	\$1,640,000	291.12	281.01	5836	1.04	7/27/18
15290 Cherrywood Drive         \$425,000           15325 Cherrywood Drive         \$499,000           6020 Rose Rock Lane         \$549,000           6000 Wintergreen Circle         \$520,000           5545 Wildwood Drive         \$699,000           5800 Tannerwood Drive         \$749,000           6000 Mountain Shadow Lane         \$809,500           14860 Chateau Ave         \$849,900           5795 Tannerwood Drive         \$978,000           5420 Napoleon Drive         \$996,995           5700 Cevennes Court         \$1,095,000           5260 Cross Creek Lane         \$1,900,000           OTHER AREAS OF SOUTH RENO           UZ535 Overbrook           12235 Brentfield         \$448,900           1690 Zolezzi Land         \$525,000           310 Bondshire Drive         \$542,000           13725 Edmands Drive         \$619,000           600 Dancing Cloud Court         \$635,000           14065 Broill Drive         \$645,000           1980 Foothill Road         \$680,000           4320 Slide Mtn.         \$950,000           217 Snow Creek Court         \$795,000           1595 Twin Oaks         \$799,000           1674 Mesa Road         \$83,5000						
15325 Cherrywood Drive	\$390,000 \$413,700	206.2 226.67	201.55 220.64	1935 1875	1.06 1.03	8/7/18 7/18/18
\$590,000   \$590,000   \$699,000   \$699,000   \$699,000   \$699,000   \$699,000   \$690,000   \$6000   Mountain Shadow Lane   \$809,500   \$849,900   \$795   Tannerwood Drive   \$849,900   \$795   Tannerwood Drive   \$896,995   \$7500   \$690,000   \$1400   \$100,000	\$508,500	351.66	358.35	1419	1.03	6/29/18
5545 Wildwood Drive         \$699,000           5800 Tannerwood Drive         \$749,000           6000 Mountain Shadow Lane         \$899,500           14860 Chateau Ave         \$849,900           5795 Tannerwood Drive         \$978,000           5420 Napoleon Drive         \$996,995           5700 Cevennes Court         \$1,095,000           5260 Cross Creek Lane         \$1,900,000           OTHER AREAS OF SOUTH RENO           U235 Brentfield           1630 Zolezzi Land         \$525,000           310 Bondshire Drive         \$542,000           13725 Edmands Drive         \$619,000           600 Dancing Cloud Court         \$635,000           14065 Broill Drive         \$645,000           1980 Foothill Road         \$680,000           4320 Side Mtn.         \$950,000           1217 Snow Creek Court         \$735,000           1595 Twin Oaks         \$739,000           6174 Mesa Road         \$835,000           10594 Dixon Lane         \$999,900           4870 Gallup         \$997,777           3605 Frost Lane         \$1,199,999           12760 Silver Wolf Road         \$1,175,000           430 Anitra         \$3,750,000           NW CARSON CIT	\$510,000 \$520,000	291.4 273.44	270.7 270.83	1884 1920	1.25 1.03	6/22/18 6/4/18
6000 Mountain Shadow Lane 14860 Chateau Ave \$849,900 5795 Tannerwood Drive \$978,000 5420 Napoleon Drive \$996,995 5700 Cevennes Court \$1,095,000 5260 Cross Creek Lane  12535 Overbrook 12235 Brentfield \$484,900 1690 Zolezzi Land \$525,000 310 Bondshire Drive \$542,000 13725 Edmands Drive \$619,000 600 Dancing Cloud Court \$635,000 14065 Broili Drive \$645,000 1980 Foothill Road \$4320 Slide Mtn. \$950,000 217 Snow Creek Court \$795,000 1595 Twin Oaks \$799,000 11799 Wolf Run \$929,000 10594 Dixon Lane \$999,900 \$4870 Gallup \$997,777 \$605 Frost Lane \$1,199,999 12760 Silver Wolf Road \$3,750,000 \$243 St. George Way \$243 St. George Way \$539,000 \$2581 Bedford Way \$450,000 \$2566 Waterford Place \$578,000 \$257 Fron Meadow Circle \$589,000 \$272 Norfolk Drive \$578,000 \$272 Norfolk Drive \$539,000 \$2569 Fern Meadow Circle \$539,000 \$272 Norfolk Drive \$578,000 \$272 Neadow Wood Road \$589,000 \$2567 Fron Meadow Circle \$589,000 \$272 Norfolk Drive \$578,000 \$272 Norfolk Drive \$578,000 \$272 Meadow Wood Road \$575,900 \$575,000 \$759,000 \$750,000	\$620,000	218.44	193.75	3200	1.03	7/30/18
14860 Chateau Ave \$849,900 5795 Tannerwood Drive \$996,995 5700 Cevennes Court \$1,095,000 5260 Cross Creek Lane \$1,900,000  OTHER AREAS OF SOUTH RENO  1235 Overbrook \$475,000 12235 Brentfield \$484,900 1690 Zolezzi Land \$525,000 310 Bondshire Drive \$619,000 600 Dancing Cloud Court \$635,000 14065 Broili Drive \$645,000 1980 Foothill Road \$680,000 4320 Slide Mtn. \$950,000 217 Snow Creek Court \$795,000 1299 Wolf Run \$992,000 1299 Wolf Run \$999,000 1299 Wolf Run \$999,000 1276 Silver Wolf Road \$1,199,999 12760 Silver Wolf Road \$1,175,000 430 Anitra \$530,000  NW CARSON CITY  2193 Shadow Brook Court \$530,000 2243 St. George Way \$539,000 22581 Bedford Way \$519,000 2478 To Readow Circle \$539,000 2566 Waterford Place \$549,900 772 Norfolk Drive \$589,000 1720 Meadow Wood Road \$589,000 2567 For Meadow Circle \$589,000 2567 For Meadow Circle \$589,000 2568 Fern Meadow Circle \$589,000 2572 Norfolk Drive \$578,000 2572 Norfolk Drive \$578,000 2572 Norfolk Drive \$578,000 2572 Norfolk Drive \$578,000 2575 Fern Meadow Circle \$589,000 2772 Norfolk Drive \$578,000 2575 Fern Meadow Circle \$729,000 2575 Fern Meadow Circle \$729,000 2575 Fern Meadow Circle \$759,000 2577 Nordok Drive \$716,000 2578 Meadow Wood Road \$759,000	\$775,000 \$782,450	268.27 $264.72$	277.58 255.87	2792 3058	1.08 1.01	7/16/18 8/6/18
5420 Napoleon Drive         \$9,6,995           5700 Cevennes Court         \$1,095,000           5260 Cross Creek Lane         \$1,900,000           OTHER AREAS OF SOUTH RENO           12535 Overbrook         \$475,000           12235 Brentfield         \$484,900           1690 Zolezzi Land         \$525,000           310 Bondshire Drive         \$619,000           600 Dancing Cloud Court         \$635,000           14065 Broili Drive         \$645,000           1980 Foothill Road         \$680,000           4320 Slide Mtn.         \$950,000           217 Snow Creek Court         \$795,000           1595 Twin Oaks         \$799,000           6174 Mesa Road         \$835,000           1299 Wolf Run         \$929,000           10594 Dixon Lane         \$999,900           4870 Gallup         \$997,777           3605 Frost Lane         \$1,175,000           430 Anitra         \$3,750,000           NW CARSON CITY         **           2193 Shadow Brook Court         \$530,000           2581 Bedford Way         \$519,000           4000 Hobart Road         \$529,000           2581 Bedford Way         \$539,000           4731 Fox Creek Road	\$850,000	264.19	264.22	3217	1.08	5/31/18
5260 Cross Creek Lane         \$1,900,000           OTHER AREAS OF SOUTH RENO           12535 Overbrook         \$475,000           12235 Brentfield         \$484,900           1690 Zolezzi Land         \$525,000           310 Bondshire Drive         \$642,000           13725 Edmands Drive         \$619,000           600 Dancing Cloud Court         \$635,000           14065 Broili Drive         \$645,000           1980 Foothill Road         \$680,000           4320 Slide Mtn.         \$950,000           217 Snow Creek Court         \$799,000           1595 Twin Oaks         \$799,000           6174 Mesa Road         \$835,000           1299 Wolf Run         \$999,900           4870 Gallup         \$997,777           3605 Frost Lane         \$1,199,999           12760 Silver Wolf Road         \$1,175,000           430 Anitra         \$3,750,000           NW CARSON CITY         \$193 Shadow Brook Court         \$530,000           2581 Bedford Way         \$519,000           4000 Hobart Road         \$520,000           2569 Fern Meadow Circle         \$539,000           4721 Fox Creek Road         \$669,900           2656 Waterford Place         \$549,900	\$975,000 \$988,000	245.73 256.69	244.97 254.38	3980 3884	1 1.06	8/6/18 6/15/18
OTHER AREAS OF SOUTH RENO           12535 Overbrook         \$475,000           12235 Brentfield         \$484,900           1690 Zolezzi Land         \$525,000           310 Bondshire Drive         \$542,000           13725 Edmands Drive         \$619,000           600 Dancing Cloud Court         \$635,000           14065 Broili Drive         \$645,000           1980 Foothill Road         \$680,000           4320 Slide Mtn.         \$950,000           217 Snow Creek Court         \$795,000           1595 Twin Oaks         \$799,000           6174 Mesa Road         \$855,000           1299 Wolf Run         \$929,000           10594 Dixon Lane         \$999,900           4870 Gallup         \$997,777           3605 Frost Lane         \$1,199,999           12760 Silver Wolf Road         \$1,175,000           430 Anitra         \$3,750,000           NW CARSON CITY           2193 Shadow Brook Court         \$530,000           2581 Bedford Way         \$519,000           4000 Hobart Road         \$539,000           2243 St. George Way         \$539,000           2569 Fern Meadow Circle         \$549,900           4731 Fox Creek Road         \$5	\$1,080,000	275.75	271.97	3971	1.8	8/24/18
12535 Overbrook	\$1,900,000	317.94	317.94	5976	4.3	6/20/18
12235 Brentfield         \$484,900           1690 Zolezzi Land         \$525,000           310 Bondshire Drive         \$542,000           13725 Edmands Drive         \$619,000           600 Dancing Cloud Court         \$635,000           14065 Broili Drive         \$645,000           1980 Foothill Road         \$680,000           4320 Slide Mtn.         \$950,000           217 Snow Creek Court         \$795,000           1595 Twin Oaks         \$799,000           6174 Mesa Road         \$835,000           1299 Wolf Run         \$929,000           10594 Dixon Lane         \$999,900           4870 Gallup         \$997,777           3605 Frost Lane         \$1,199,999           12760 Silver Wolf Road         \$1,175,000           430 Anitra         \$3,750,000           NW CARSON CITY         **           2193 Shadow Brook Court         \$530,000           2581 Bedford Way         \$519,000           4000 Hobart Road         \$539,000           2243 St. George Way         \$539,000           2569 Fern Meadow Circle         \$549,900           4731 Fox Creek Road         \$569,900           2656 Waterford Place         \$549,900           772 Norfolk Drive<	\$460,000	242.59	234.93	1958	0.36	5/31/18
310 Bondshire Drive	\$484,900	173.55	173.55	2794	0.31	6/11/18
13725 Edmands Drive       \$619,000         600 Dancing Cloud Court       \$635,000         14065 Broili Drive       \$645,000         1980 Foothill Road       \$680,000         4320 Slide Mtn.       \$950,000         217 Snow Creek Court       \$795,000         1595 Twin Oaks       \$799,000         6174 Mesa Road       \$835,000         1299 Wolf Run       \$999,000         10594 Dixon Lane       \$999,900         4870 Gallup       \$997,777         3605 Frost Lane       \$1,199,999         12760 Silver Wolf Road       \$1,175,000         430 Anitra       \$3,750,000         NW CARSON CITY         2193 Shadow Brook Court       \$530,000         2581 Bedford Way       \$519,000         4000 Hobart Road       \$520,000         2243 St. George Way       \$539,000         2569 Fern Meadow Circle       \$539,000         4731 Fox Creek Road       \$669,900         2656 Waterford Place       \$549,900         772 Norfolk Drive       \$578,000         123 Lotus Circle       \$589,000         3720 Meadow Wood Road       \$583,000         1701 La Mirada Street       \$609,500         2937 Collier Court	\$490,000 \$530,000	283.02 263.62	264.15 257.78	1855 2056	0.9 0.34	8/30/18 7/27/18
14065 Broill Drive       \$645,000         1980 Foothill Road       \$680,000         4320 Slide Mtn.       \$950,000         217 Snow Creek Court       \$795,000         1595 Twin Oaks       \$799,000         6174 Mesa Road       \$835,000         1299 Wolf Run       \$929,000         10594 Dixon Lane       \$999,900         4870 Gallup       \$997,777         3605 Frost Lane       \$1,199,999         12760 Silver Wolf Road       \$1,175,000         430 Anitra       \$3,750,000         W CARSON CITY         2193 Shadow Brook Court       \$530,000         2581 Bedford Way       \$519,000         4000 Hobart Road       \$520,000         2243 St. George Way       \$539,000         2569 Fern Meadow Circle       \$539,000         4731 Fox Creek Road       \$669,900         2656 Waterford Place       \$549,900         772 Norfolk Drive       \$578,000         123 Lotus Circle       \$589,000         3720 Meadow Wood Road       \$589,000         2937 Collier Court       \$669,500         2937 Collier Court       \$659,900         2557 Fern Meadow Circle       \$729,000         18 Canyon Drive       \$716,000	\$600,000	239.46	232.11	2585	1.01	7/27/18
1980 Foothill Road       \$680,000         4320 Slide Mtn.       \$950,000         217 Snow Creek Court       \$795,000         1595 Twin Oaks       \$799,000         6174 Mesa Road       \$885,000         1299 Wolf Run       \$999,000         10594 Dixon Lane       \$999,900         4870 Gallup       \$997,777         3605 Frost Lane       \$1,199,999         12760 Silver Wolf Road       \$1,175,000         430 Anitra       \$3,750,000         NW CARSON CITY         2193 Shadow Brook Court       \$530,000         2581 Bedford Way       \$519,000         4000 Hobart Road       \$520,000         2243 St. George Way       \$539,000         2569 Fern Meadow Circle       \$539,000         4731 Fox Creek Road       \$569,900         2656 Waterford Place       \$549,900         772 Norfolk Drive       \$578,000         123 Lotus Circle       \$589,000         3720 Meadow Wood Road       \$583,000         1701 La Mirada Street       \$609,500         2937 Collier Court       \$659,900         2557 Fern Meadow Circle       \$729,000         18 Canyon Drive       \$716,000         4400 Meadow Wood Road       \$	\$626,900 \$645,000	267.26 $310.25$	263.85 310.25	2376 2079	O.44 1	7/27/18 7/31/18
217 Snow Creek Court       \$795,000         1595 Twin Oaks       \$799,000         6174 Mesa Road       \$835,000         1299 Wolf Run       \$929,000         10594 Dixon Lane       \$999,900         4870 Gallup       \$997,777         3605 Frost Lane       \$1,199,999         12760 Silver Wolf Road       \$1,175,000         430 Anitra       \$3,750,000         W CARSON CITY         2193 Shadow Brook Court       \$530,000         2581 Bedford Way       \$519,000         4000 Hobart Road       \$520,000         2243 St. George Way       \$539,000         2569 Fern Meadow Circle       \$539,000         4731 Fox Creek Road       \$669,900         2656 Waterford Place       \$549,900         772 Norfolk Drive       \$578,000         123 Lotus Circle       \$589,000         3720 Meadow Wood Road       \$583,000         1701 La Mirada Street       \$609,500         2937 Collier Court       \$659,900         2937 Collier Court       \$659,900         2557 Fern Meadow Circle       \$729,000         18 Canyon Drive       \$716,000         4400 Meadow Wood Road       \$759,000         4201 Numaga Pass       \$	\$657,500	198.48	191.91	3426	4.07	7/2/18
1595 Twin Oaks       \$799,000         6174 Mesa Road       \$885,000         1299 Wolf Run       \$999,000         10594 Dixon Lane       \$999,900         4870 Gallup       \$997,777         3605 Frost Lane       \$1,199,999         12760 Silver Wolf Road       \$1,175,000         430 Anitra       \$3,750,000         NW CARSON CITY         2193 Shadow Brook Court       \$530,000         2581 Bedford Way       \$519,000         4000 Hobart Road       \$520,000         2248 St. George Way       \$539,000         2569 Fern Meadow Circle       \$539,000         4731 Fox Creek Road       \$669,900         2656 Waterford Place       \$549,900         772 Norfolk Drive       \$578,000         123 Lotus Circle       \$589,000         3720 Meadow Wood Road       \$583,000         1701 La Mirada Street       \$609,500         2937 Collier Court       \$659,900         2557 Fern Meadow Circle       \$729,000         18 Canyon Drive       \$716,000         4400 Meadow Wood Road       \$759,000         4201 Numaga Pass       \$845,000	\$700,000 \$775,000	230.58 303.32	169.9 295.69	4120 2621	1.44 0.58	7/26/18 5/31/18
1299 Wolf Run         \$929,000           10594 Dixon Lane         \$999,900           4870 Gallup         \$997,777           3605 Frost Lane         \$1,199,999           12760 Silver Wolf Road         \$1,175,000           430 Anitra         \$3,750,000           NW CARSON CITY           2193 Shadow Brook Court         \$530,000           2581 Bedford Way         \$519,000           4000 Hobart Road         \$520,000           2243 St. George Way         \$539,000           2569 Fern Meadow Circle         \$539,000           4731 Fox Creek Road         \$669,900           2656 Waterford Place         \$549,900           772 Norfolk Drive         \$578,000           123 Lotus Circle         \$589,000           3720 Meadow Wood Road         \$589,000           2937 Collier Court         \$669,500           2937 Collier Court         \$659,900           2557 Fern Meadow Circle         \$729,000           18 Canyon Drive         \$716,000           4400 Meadow Wood Road         \$759,000           4201 Numaga Pass         \$845,000	\$799,000	300.26 229.02	300.26 239.99	2661	1.07 0.8	6/29/18 6/11/18
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430 Anitra \$3,750,000  NW CARSON CITY  2193 Shadow Brook Court \$530,000 2581 Bedford Way \$519,000 4000 Hobart Road \$520,000 2248 St. George Way \$539,000 2569 Fern Meadow Circle \$539,000 4731 Fox Creek Road \$569,900 2656 Waterford Place \$549,900 772 Norfolk Drive \$578,000 123 Lotus Circle \$589,000 3720 Meadow Wood Road \$589,000 1701 La Mirada Street \$609,500 2937 Collier Court \$659,900 2557 Fern Meadow Circle \$729,000 18 Canyon Drive \$716,000 4400 Meadow Wood Road \$759,000 4201 Numaga Pass \$845,000	\$1,125,000	269.42	252.58	4454	2.5	8/1/18
NW CARSON CITY  2193 Shadow Brook Court \$530,000 2581 Bedford Way \$519,000 4000 Hobart Road \$520,000 2243 St. George Way \$539,000 22569 Fern Meadow Circle \$539,000 4731 Fox Creek Road \$569,900 2636 Waterford Place \$549,900 772 Norfolk Drive \$578,000 123 Lotus Circle \$589,000 3720 Meadow Wood Road \$589,000 3720 Meadow Wood Road \$589,000 2937 Collier Court \$669,500 2937 Collier Court \$669,900 2557 Fern Meadow Circle \$729,000 18 Canyon Drive \$716,000 4400 Meadow Wood Road \$759,000 4201 Numaga Pass \$845,000	\$1,195,000 \$3,500,000	293.75 430.34	298.75 401.65	4000 8714	0.7 6.99	8/30/18 6/20/18
2193 Shadow Brook Court       \$530,000         2581 Bedford Way       \$519,000         4000 Hobart Road       \$520,000         2243 St. George Way       \$539,000         2569 Fern Meadow Circle       \$539,000         4731 Fox Creek Road       \$569,900         2656 Waterford Place       \$549,900         772 Norfolk Drive       \$578,000         123 Lotus Circle       \$589,000         3720 Meadow Wood Road       \$583,000         1701 La Mirada Street       \$609,500         2937 Collier Court       \$659,900         2557 Fern Meadow Circle       \$729,000         18 Canyon Drive       \$716,000         4400 Meadow Wood Road       \$759,000         4201 Numaga Pass       \$845,000	,-,,		-000	~	5.00	J. 20. 10
2581 Bedford Way       \$519,000         4000 Hobart Road       \$520,000         2243 St. George Way       \$539,000         2569 Fern Meadow Circle       \$539,000         4731 Fox Creek Road       \$569,900         2656 Waterford Place       \$549,900         772 Norfolk Drive       \$578,000         123 Lotus Circle       \$589,000         3720 Meadow Wood Road       \$583,000         1701 La Mirada Street       \$609,500         2937 Collier Court       \$659,900         2557 Fern Meadow Circle       \$729,000         18 Canyon Drive       \$716,000         4400 Meadow Wood Road       \$759,000         4201 Numaga Pass       \$845,000	\$503,500	166.04	157.74	3192	0.28	8/14/18
2243 St. George Way     \$539,000       2569 Fern Meadow Circle     \$539,000       4731 Fox Creek Road     \$569,900       2656 Waterford Place     \$549,900       772 Norfolk Drive     \$578,000       123 Lotus Circle     \$589,000       3720 Meadow Wood Road     \$583,000       1701 La Mirada Street     \$609,500       2937 Collier Court     \$659,900       2557 Fern Meadow Circle     \$729,000       18 Canyon Drive     \$716,000       4400 Meadow Wood Road     \$759,000       4201 Numaga Pass     \$845,000	\$505,000	239.5 228.87	233.04	2167 2272	0.25	7/2/18 6/7/18
2569 Fern Meadow Circle       \$539,000         4731 Fox Creek Road       \$569,900         2656 Waterford Place       \$549,900         772 Norfolk Drive       \$578,000         123 Lotus Circle       \$589,000         3720 Meadow Wood Road       \$583,000         1701 La Mirada Street       \$609,500         2937 Collier Court       \$659,900         2557 Fern Meadow Circle       \$729,000         18 Canyon Drive       \$716,000         4400 Meadow Wood Road       \$759,000         4201 Numaga Pass       \$845,000	\$520,000 \$528,000	211.95	228.87 207.63	2543	0.25	6/29/18
2656 Waterford Place       \$549,900         772 Norfolk Drive       \$578,000         123 Lotus Circle       \$589,000         3720 Meadow Wood Road       \$583,000         1701 La Mirada Street       \$609,500         2937 Collier Court       \$659,900         2557 Fern Meadow Circle       \$729,000         18 Canyon Drive       \$716,000         4400 Meadow Wood Road       \$759,000         4201 Numaga Pass       \$845,000	\$539,000 \$540,000	196.86 237.66	196.86 225.19	2738 2398	0.35 1	6/12/18 8/17/18
123 Lotus Circle       \$589,000         3720 Meadow Wood Road       \$583,000         1701 La Mirada Street       \$609,500         2937 Collier Court       \$659,900         2557 Fern Meadow Circle       \$729,000         18 Canyon Drive       \$716,000         4400 Meadow Wood Road       \$759,000         4201 Numaga Pass       \$845,000	\$549,000	216.24	215.89	2543	0.24	7/9/18
3720 Meadow Wood Road       \$583,000         1701 La Mirada Street       \$609,500         2937 Collier Court       \$659,900         2557 Fern Meadow Circle       \$729,000         18 Canyon Drive       \$716,000         4400 Meadow Wood Road       \$759,000         4201 Numaga Pass       \$845,000	\$572,000 \$575,000	177.3 227.24	175.46 221.84	3260 2592	0.24 0.48	7/20/18 5/31/18
2937 Collier Court       \$659,900         2557 Fern Meadow Circle       \$729,000         18 Canyon Drive       \$716,000         4400 Meadow Wood Road       \$759,000         4201 Numaga Pass       \$845,000	\$575,000	234.99	231.76	2481	1	8/24/18
2557 Fern Meadow Circle     \$729,000       18 Canyon Drive     \$716,000       4400 Meadow Wood Road     \$759,000       4201 Numaga Pass     \$845,000	\$609,500 \$640,000	198.79 239.09	198.79 231.88	3066 2760	0.27 0.3	7/20/18 7/23/18
4400 Meadow Wood Road       \$759,000         4201 Numaga Pass       \$845,000	\$689,000	182.71	172.68	3990	0.36	6/29/18
4201 Numaga Pass \$845,000	\$716,000 \$740,000	184.92 140.14	184.92 136.63	3872 5416	0.95 1.16	6/15/18 6/26/18
1733 Drush Drive \$1,275,000	\$845,000		169.1	4997	1.53	6/4/18
	\$1,200,000	243.37	229.05	5239	2.06	8/31/18
WEST WASHOE VALLEY           5750 Meacham Street         \$700,000	\$776,324	233.49	258.95	2998	2.5	6/13/18
5750 Meacham Street \$700,000 6 Willow Bend Lane \$875,000	\$776,324 \$875,000	233.49 260.65	258.95 260.65	2998 3357	2.5 1.18	6/13/18 7/16/18

## Robotic surgery services expand at Carson Tahoe Health

Submitted to the Galena Times

It's 2018 and robots are no longer a far-off concept in sci-fi movies and computer animation. In fact, today robots are rapidly transforming the way we live, play, and work – they are even performing a pivotal role in the advancement of medical and surgical techniques.

Continually seeking the most advanced technology, Carson Tahoe Health debuted the da Vinci Xi® Surgical System in November 2017. Investing in the latest generation of a robotic platform, which enhances the way surgeons operate, also meant investing in the community's future.

"Since introducing robot-assisted surgery to our repertoire, we've seen amazing support from our community and medical staff," says Michelle Joy, Chief Operating Officer at Carson Tahoe. "The robot is proving a great tool for our surgical team, and it's helping them produce outstanding results for patients."

The launch began with gynecological surgeries, including procedures such as hysterectomies and the treatment of uterine fibroids and endometriosis, among other conditions. With great success, Carson Tahoe expanded its robot-assisted services to both minimally invasive general surgeries such as ventral and inguinal hernias in February 2018 and urology procedures in July 2018.

The da Vinci Xi® doesn't replace the surgeon, but instead enhances his or her abilities.

From a console adjacent to the operating table, the surgeon can see the surgical field in high-definition 3-D and control the movements of the robot's instrument-tipped arms. The arms bend and rotate just like a human wrist but with a greater range of motion. The flexibility and precision of the robot, as well as a mobile bed that lets the surgeons maneuver the patient into the ideal surgical position, allow



The da Vinci Xi Surgical System is a relatively new robotic tool for surgeons at Carson Tahoe Health. It is used for minimally invasive surgeries and urology procedures.

surgeons to perform minimally invasive procedures in areas of the body that would be difficult to reach otherwise.

Carson Tahoe's new 'surgical assistant' is changing the way surgeons perform various operations, and patients are reaping the benefits. "Da Vinci Xi® patients often experience less pain and blood loss due to smaller incisions, as well as shorter hospital stays and quicker recoveries," da Vinci-trained urological surgeon Dr. Roland Chen says. "I am thrilled to work with Carson Tahoe on providing quality care to our

# Meet Carson Tahoe's newest robotic-trained physicians

**Dr. Roland Chen**, one of the da Vinci-trained urological surgeons on staff with Carson Tahoe through Carson Urologists, comes with great experience from James Buchanan Brady Urological Institute at John Hopkins University in Maryland. Although he has been with Carson Urologists for a number of years, he has expanded his expertise in using the da Vinci Xi® system for several procedures, including the removal of kidney tumors and reconstructive surgery of the upper urinary tract.

**Dr. Brian Montgomery** joined Carson Urologists in August 2018. He received his medical degree from Case Western Reserve University in Ohio and did his residency at the Mayo Clinic, Rochester, Minn. in General Surgery and Urology. Dr. Montgomery will be performing a variety of robotic-assisted urological procedures with the da Vinci Xi® such as removal of the prostate to treat cancer.

community using the latest and greatest technology."

Incredibly adaptive and precise technology, combined with physician expertise, means that the healthcare options are becoming more expansive and the capabilities are nearly endless.

"Healthcare will continue to evolve, and Carson Tahoe is committed to be on the forefront, ensuring our community has access to the latest technologies for generations to come," Joy says.

For more information about robot-assisted surgery at Carson Tahoe, visit www.carsontahoe.com/robotics.



### Get screened for colon cancer



Andrew Pasternak, MD

By Andy Pasternak

As I sit and write this, I'm drinking down some lovely fluids getting ready for my first colonoscopy. Back in March, I turned 50 years old. Knowing the importance of colon cancer screening, I followed the recommendations of my physician and the US

Preventative Services Task force and took the plunge.

Why is screening for colon cancer important? It's the second leading cause of cancer death in the US and most commonly seen in adults ages 65-74. In 2016, around 134,000 people were diagnosed with colon cancer and 49,000 people died of colon cancer.

Numerous studies have shown that colon cancer screening helps to prevent death due to cancer. Screening identifies people with either pre-cancerous polyps or detects asymptomatic cancers while they are still fairly small. People who get detected with

cancer in earlier stages fare better than people who get diagnosed after the cancer has spread throughout their body.

So how to screen? There are really two main ways to screen. The first is to do a test to look for blood in the stool. The newer versions of these tests, called fecal immunochemical tests (FIT tests), are better than the older tests at detecting blood in the stool. The biggest advantages to FIT tests are they are relatively easy to do, don't require any bowel preparation or anesthesia and are relatively inexpensive. You also don't have to take a day off from work and arrange to have someone bring you home from a procedure. They do need to be done every year and they may not be as good at picking up pre-cancerous polyps.

The other main way of screening is to look in the colon by doing either a colonoscopy (which looks at the entire colon) or a flexible sigmoidoscopy (which looks at the first third of the colon). In Reno, we've found that most patients who elect to have a procedure choose to do a colonoscopy. Both these procedures

require people to "clean out" their colon so that the physician can see what they are doing (which is why I'm drinking all this fluid).

One advantage to a colonoscopy is if it is normal, you only need to get the test done every 10 years. Also, during a colonoscopy, if there are polyps, these can typically be removed. The disadvantage of a colonoscopy are risks of complications due to the procedure including perforating the colon and complications of anesthesia.

Which procedure is right for you? As of now, we don't have a good "head-to-head" study saying which test is better. When I have this discussion with my patients, many other factors such as their support system, work schedule and insurance copays often help guide the decision. The important bottom line is to at least get one of the recommended screening tests done.

Dr. Andrew Pasternak is a board-certified family physician at Silver Sage Center for Family Medicine and Silver Sage Sports Performance. Their office is currently accepting new patients, call (775) 853-9394.

## Mouthguards – best friend for athletes' teeth



**Kellie McGinley, DDS** 

By Kellie McGinley

Have you ever heard the saying, "Its all fun and games until someone gets hurt?" Keep the fun going and prevent a dental injury with a mouthguard. Mouthguards are easy to make and can prevent dental trauma by simply wearing one during an athletic event. Children of all

ages are involved in numerous sports and activities. Whether it is softball, football, hockey, BMX, you name it. Approximately 39% of all reported dental injuries

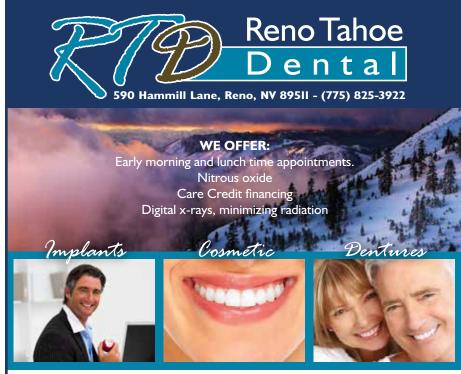
in children are sports related accidents and about 46 million youths in the U.S. have participated in sports over the last decade. Kids and adolescents are active in all varieties of sport activities and while they are having fun, an accident can occur where trauma to the mouth can be the outcome of a great play.

There is a national mandate for some youth sports (such as football, ice hockey, lacrosse, field hockey, and wrestling) to wear mouthguards for all players to prevent injury to the mouth and teeth. The sports with the highest incident of dental trauma are baseball and basketball. A bicycle is considered the most common consumer sport product related to dental injuries for

youths. Serious dental trauma can include a fractured tooth, fractured supporting bone structure, loss of a tooth, or dislocation of a tooth.

Several types of mouthguards can be fabricated. The gold standard is a custom-made mouthguard. Your dentist would take an impression or mold of your mouth, then in a lab adapt a durable thermoplastic material to custom fit your 3D mouth model to your tissue and your mouth only. This is the most comfortable and appropriate fit to protect the teeth and supporting bone. The next best option is a mouthformed or "boil-and-bite" mouthguard. This particular

continued on page 15



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**Debra Lynn Markoff, D.D.S.** has been practicing dentistry for over 25 years and has enjoys the advances in technology that have improved treatment options and patient comfort. She says "I love working with my hands and people so dentistry is a good fit for me."

Debra Lynn Markoff, D.D.S. www.renotahoedental.com (775) 825-3922





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## Benefits of slowing down



By Jennifer Wallis

As our lives become more hectic in this high-paced, demanding world, self-care practices are more paramount. Eating healthier, taking breaks, relaxing and moving slower can provide an antidote to stress as can a regular yoga practice.

Once advertised to burn fat,

build strength and flexibility, sweat out toxins and push you to the limit, yoga is beginning to slow down. Many studios in urban centers offer a sanctuary from hectic city life, and teachers who offer restorative classes see more and more students rolling out their mats and bolsters.

According to ancient texts, yoga was a philosophy and lifestyle more than physical exercise. While it is commonly believed that the yoga asana practice has been handed down for thousands of years, originating from the Vedas, the oldest religious texts of the Hindus, it becomes clear when searching these primary texts, that asana was rarely the primary feature of the significant yoga traditions in India.

Postures we know today were not the dominant component, according to Mark Singleton who holds a PhD in Divinity from Cambridge University. He is the author of "Yoga Body: The Origins of Modern Posture Practice". Asana - or postures were subordinate to other practices like Pranayama (using breath to regulate vital energy) or Dharana (focus or concentration) and did not have health and fitness as their chief aim but rather reaching a state of union with the divine or bliss, Samadhi. Modern postural yoga did not gain hold until the sudden explosion of interest in the 1920s, first in India and later in the West.

It has taken many turns over the years, many different lineages of yoga emerged, some like Iyengar are more focused on alignment, others like Ashtanga or Vinyasa flow from one pose to another. Some American schools introduced the concept of Power Yoga and Bikram Choudhury started the trend of heating rooms to 104 degrees to perform 26 poses, with the idea to sweat out impurities and detoxify.

But now, as life seems to be moving at lightning speed, a more meditative, slow practice seems to be needed to keep us grounded. Currently growing trends are restorative and yin yoga with poses sometimes held for longer than three minutes. Many practitioners also enjoy Yoga Nidra, known as 30 minutes of deep relaxation that equals three hours

of sleep. Regardless of your preferred style, yoga offers many benefits for your physical and emotional wellbeing.

### BENEFITS OF YOGA

- Boost Immunity
- Gain More Self-Control
- End Chronic Inflammation
- Improve Social and Speaking Skills
- Manage Stress Better
- Enhance Working Memory
- Lower Blood Pressure
- Improve Motor Function and Balance
- Boost Mood and Confidence
- Boost Fertility
- Slow Aging
- Increase Relaxation
- Build Bones
- Improve Body Image
- Increase Pain Tolerance
- Strengthen Muscles

Jennifer Wallis is the owner of Sparkle Yoga at 465 South Meadows Parkway #11, Reno. For more information, visit www.sparkleyogareno.com

### mouthquard continued from page 14

type can be purchased at a sporting goods store and made at home with hot water and pressure. What if you have braces? Not a problem, either a custom made or stock mouthguard can easily be formed around most orthodontic appliances.

Prevention of dental injuries is essential. Talk to your pediatric dentist today about a mouthguard for the athlete in your family.

Dr. Kellie McGinley, a Reno native and avid sport enthusiast, received her D.D.S. from the University of Michigan School of Dentistry and her Certificate in Pediatric Dentistry from Children's Hospital Colorado. She is a passionate pediatric dentist who advocates for children and optimal oral health. She joined Growing Smiles Pediatric Dentistry in July 2018 and can be reached at (775) 824-2323 or at RenoKidsDentist.com.





## Natural remedies defend against canine parasites

By Lori and Rob Burks

Dogs might bring home different parasites like ticks, lice and fleas. While these tiny bugs can present tremendous discomfort, they can be treated with natural remedies.

Ticks have been on the uptick (no pun intended) due to various factors in Reno, but they aren't the variety that carry tick-borne diseases such as Lyme disease. Those are typically found in the eastern part of California and along the coast. However, they are still annoying, uncomfortable and a little creepy. There are some natural remedies including Sentry Defense, an all-natural back applicator alternative to Frontline. It smells like a Christmas candle which is way better than dog smell.

Much smaller than ticks are lice. We often hear about head lice going around the kid community, but have you heard about dog lice? Although more cases

are reported in and around Reno, don't worry they don't transfer to humans and the problem is fairly easy to resolve. Some signs your dog might have lice are itching, scratching and hair loss. They tend to appear on a dog's head, neck and groin area and looks like dirt, almost like fleas that don't jump. However, keep in mind itching and hair loss can be attributed to food and environmental allergies as well. Lice are treatable with a variety of shampoos and topical medicines and are much easier to treat than fleas. Applying a lemon rinse after each bath will help kill off nits, too.

Then there are those nasty, itchy fleas which are also becoming more popular in the Reno/Tahoe area. The Sentry Defense works on both fleas and ticks but you can also use all-natural flea and tick collars. Each collar is infused with a natural blend of aromatic herbs and essential oils with a fresh, minty fragrance. Did you know that chemical flea and tick collars contain pesticides that can be harmful to your dog or cat and family? Herbal collars are a great, natural alternative.

Another option for fleas and ticks is Diatomaceous Earth. Diatomaceous Earth contains no toxic chemicals and is safe to use in the pet's bedding, carpet, furniture and wherever your pet hangs out. You can even put it directly on your pet. So, don't fear these little pesky critters this Fall - just make sure you have the right tools in your tool box to combat them in a safe way for your pet and family.

Lori and Rob Burks own Natural Paws, a competitively priced natural pet food and supply store, located in the Raley's Center at Galena Junction in South Reno and is doggedly committed to pet rescue. For more information, visit www.naturalpawsreno.com, Facebook. com/NaturalPawsReno, email naturalpawsreno@yahoo. com or call (775) 853-3533.

## What was and can be in landscaping

The beautiful, mild summer-like weather of fall is fading into the dry, cold, windy days of early winter. Bugs and lawn disease were awful this summer and the damage became apparent as we wilted in the hot, dry days of August. Time and effort you devote in spring become more crucial to the overall health and viability of your plant material as the growing season progresses.

If you were discouraged with your gardening results, consider them a learning curve to achieve better results for next season. Many avid gardeners keep a garden diary. It's very easy to do. A regular wall calendar makes a great diary. Add the daily high and low temperatures, weather conditions, and what is being done when. Record when perennials bloom, harvesting begins, successes and failures. Pictures are great. It's never too early or late to start that journal. In December and January, when it is time for a long winter's rest, bring out your diary and use it as a template for planning the next seasons garden.

The lack of winter watering continues to be one of the main problems for overwintering plant failure that we notice, especially for new plantings that are less than two years old. Our winters are notoriously dry with alternating warm and cold spells. In the valleys of Northern Nevada, we cannot count on a heavy snow pack to do that watering for us.

In November through February, it is crucial to water all trees and shrubs once each month. If you have winterized your irrigation system and it is not easy to turn off and on and then re-winterize, make sure that you have a good hose that is long enough to get the job done. Don't forget to drain the hose and unhook it from the hose bib between waterings.

While you are out watering, check

your plant material for chewing damage. Rabbits and voles do not hibernate. They get the water they need to survive by chewing on the plant material in your landscape. Voles will chew off underground roots in addition to girdling the base of the plant material by chewing off all of the bark. Rabbits will cause the same damage to the bark as well as higher up (to 3 ft.) on limbs. Both species can decimate a winter landscape.

Baits and traps are most effective for voles and fencing around newer plant material works well for rabbits. It must be buried at least 6 in. and be 3 ft. tall around plants to discourage rabbits. Repellents are also available as an additional deterrent. But do not rely only on the repellents to get the

If you don't already use organic soil amendments, we strongly encourage you to start. In the valleys of Northern Nevada, our soil is notoriously sterile and contains a lot of alkali salts. Organic amendments include beneficial microbes which help break down nutrients in the soil for plants, so they become more readily available to the plants and will also help neutralize the soil.

Digging these types of products into the planting areas in early spring will provide a fertile area for plantings to thrive. Many of these products will also help with soil structure by breaking up clay and providing particles that will hold water and drain better. Some excellent choices include Black Forest Compost, Bumper Crop and Paydirt. The healthier plants are, the more resistant they will be to insect and disease invasion.

Finally, a good fall/early spring clean-up goes a long way in controlling overwintering insects and disease. If you are plagued with box elder bugs every year, make sure to get all of the leaves raked up and bagged. Clean out dead plant debris, debark and spray

wood piles and screen all points of entry into the house.

The same applies to squash bugs. Discard all vegetation in the garden area. If there is a wood fence close to the garden area, you may consider spraying it to control these pests from attacking your squash next summer.

If you have coddling moth problems in your apple and pear trees, pick up and discard all fallen fruit. If you are battling annual lawn fungus and perpetual dry spots, the main problem is excess thatch buildup. Aerate in the spring and fall to control thatch and open compacted lawns. Good gardening housekeeping practices now will make for a more successful and enjoyable growing season.

Mary Sattler is the events and class/ workshop manager at Greenhouse Garden Center with 19 years of experience. visit Greenhouse Garden Center. Subscribe to the Greenhouse Garden Center's monthly email newsletter which has current To-Do gardening tips. You can sign up on www. greenhousegardencenter.com, by calling (775) 882-8600 or by visiting Greenhouse Garden Center at 2450 S Curry Street in Carson City

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## Keep an eye on your pet's eyes



By Matt Schmitt

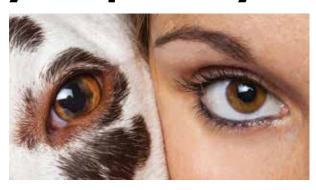
Pets communicate so much through eye expression that it is important to keep their eyes healthy and bright.

Start by taking a good look. Eyes should be clear and bright, with white in the area surrounding the eyeball. Pupils should be equal in size, with

no tearing, discharge or crust in corners. Note that, as with humans, pollutants in the air can temporarily accumulate around eyes, and can easily be wiped away. To do a more in-depth inspection, with your thumb gently roll down the lower eyelid and look at the lining. It should be a healthy pink.

### Know the signs of potential eye problems

- mucous or yellow-green discharge
- crusty build up
- tearing
- skin swelling around eye
- bumps on eyelid
- cloudiness or change in eye color
- unequal pupil sizes
- bulging or sunken eyes
- raised or inflamed third eyelid membrane found in inner corner of eye



#### Common eye-related disorders

- Allergies / Conjunctivitis White of eye looks red and swollen, with possible discharge.
- Corneal Trauma An abrasion or lesion caused by irregular eyelid rubbing during blinking, scratching from allergies, or a simple brush with a bush.
- Dry Eye Reduced tear production causing inflammation and dry discharge.
- Cherry Eye Enlarged tear gland forming a cherry-like mass.
- Glaucoma Eye looks milky or hazy accompanied by painful pressure on the eye.
- Eyelid Tumor Growth on lid that can lead to corneal lesion from blinking.
- Cataract- Appears as grey-white cloudiness or marble in the center of the eye. Not only affects aging

dogs, but also dogs with diabetes, in which cataracts will eventually develop.

#### Give eyes the care they deserve

Make eye exams part of your Pet Wellness program. Vets can easily examine eyes for various ailments, including corneal lesions or abrasions, measure eye pressure for signs of glaucoma and even test tear production.

While many conditions can be treated with drops or topical ointments, more serious ailments requiring advanced procedures can be treated by a veterinary ophthalmologist.

### Be a good pet parent

- Regular clean-up Gently wipe away from corners of eyes.
- Head inside the car Debris and insects can lodge in eyes, causing pain and injury. Wind can dry out eyes, causing irritation and infection.
- Inspect after hiking Foxtails can easily lodge under eyelids.
- Be observant Watch for pawing or rubbing at eyes possibly signaling a problem.

Dr. Matt Schmitt is a graduate of the School of Veterinary Medicine at the University of Pennsylvania and owns South Reno Veterinary Hospital. Appointments can be scheduled by calling (775) 852-2244. Dr. Schmitt is also on call for afterhours emergencies. Learn more at SouthRenoVet.com.

## Finding a pet sitter your dog adores



### By Debra Ball

If you're a dog owner I don't have to tell you, our pets are like family. For many of us, they can even feel like our children. It's no wonder, we care so much not only about their health, but their happiness, too.

So what happens when you have to leave town and can't bring your fur baby along? Panic can set in...who in the world will be good enough to care for your little one? No one will ever replace you, but who can step in as a temporary parent and how do you know, you've left them in good hands? When searching for your dog's new bestie, how do you know who's truly qualified and reliable?

Whether your prospects came recommended by your vet or you found them online, ask for references. If they cannot provide references from past pet parents...run. No further explanation needed. Are they bonded and insured? Now you know they are taking this responsibility seriously.

Ask about training and experience. Are they pet first aid certified? How long have they been pet sitting professionally?

If boarding your dog in their home, how many dogs do they take at the same time? Taking on eight dogs may be a lucrative endeavor for the pet sitter, however that can come at a cost to your pet when sharing affection, play time and one-on-one time that your pet is accustomed to. While you're away, you want peace of mind and know that your pets are getting the same level of care they receive when you are home.

If your dog will be staying in the sitter's home, go check out their home. Do they have a fenced-in yard where your dog can romp? If not, how many walks a day will they receive?

Scheduling a meet and greet prior to selecting a sitter is very important; not only to meet the sitter but to see how your dog is dealing with the new environment. Do they have children? How is your dog with kids? As a non-smoker who's also allergic to it, it's also crucial for me to find a sitter that is also a non-smoker to care for my pup. If this is important to you, be sure to ask.

Many pets do very well staying in their own home. You can have a house sitter stay in your home, or consider dropin visits by a qualified pet sitter. If you don't care for the idea of someone "living" in your home while you're away, drop in visits may be the perfect choice for you.

A minimum of three visits per day is ideal. The pet sitter should provide daily walks, feedings and treats, lots of love and belly rubs and companionship. Dogs are pack animals after all, so they should be there to "hang out" with Fido several times a day. The sitter should also provide photos via texts or emails so you can see the smile on Fido's face before jumping on that next roller coaster with the kids on your vacation.

Debra Ball has been a professional pet and house sitter for over 30 years and

lives near Lakeridge Golf Course. She is American Red Cross Pet First Aid trained and certified and is bonded and insured as a pet and house sitter. She is a

member of Pet Sitter Associates and is a proud supporter of Angels Among Us Pet Rescue. For more information visit www. TinyPawsPetSitting.com.



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## Save and invest even if money is tight

Provided by MacLean Financial Group

If you are under 30, you have likely heard that now is the ideal time to save and invest. You know that the power of compound interest is on your side; you recognize the potential advantages of an early start. There is only one problem: you do not earn enough money to invest. You are barely getting by as it is. Regardless, the saving and investing effort can still be made. Even a minimal effort could have a meaningful impact later.

Can you invest \$20 a week? There are 52 weeks in a year. What would saving and investing \$1,040 a year do for you at age 25? Suppose the invested assets earn 7% a year, an assumption that is not unreasonable. (The average yearly return of the S&P 500 through history is roughly 10%; during 2013-17, its average return was +13.4%.) At a 7% return and annual compounding, you end up with \$14,876 after a decade in this scenario, according to Bankrate's compound interest calculator. By year 10, your investment account is earning nearly as much annually (\$939) as you are putting into it (\$1,040).

You certainly cannot retire on \$14,876, but the early start really matters. Extending the scenario out, say you keep investing \$20 a week under the same conditions for 40 years, until age 65. As you started at age 25, you are projected to have \$214,946 after 40 years, off just \$41,600 in total contributions.

This scenario needs adjustment considering a strong probability: the probability that your account contributions will grow over time. So, assume that you have \$14,876 after ten years, and then you start contributing \$175 a week to the account earning 7% annually starting at age 35. By age 65, you are projected to have \$1,003,159.

Even if you stop your \$20-per-week saving and investing effort entirely after 10 years at age 35, the \$14,876 generated in that first decade keeps growing to \$113,240 at age 65 thanks to 7% annual compounded

How do you find the money to do this? It is not so much a matter of finding it as assigning it. A budgeting app can help: You can look at your monthly cash flow and designate a small part of it for saving and investing.

Should you start an emergency savings fund first, then invest? One school of thought says that is the way to go – but rather than think either/or, think both. Put a ten or twenty (or a fifty) toward each cause, if your budget allows. As ValuePenguin notes, many

deposit accounts are yielding 0.01% interest.

It does not take much to start saving and investing for retirement. Get the ball rolling with anything, any amount, today, for the power of compounding is there for you to harness. If you delay the effort for a decade or two, building adequate retirement savings could prove difficult.

MacLean Financial Group may be reached at (775) 329-3041.

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### Numerical Fluency" vs. Memorizing "Number Facts"

Submitted by Neeta Govind

Picture this scenario. A teacher asks a classroom, "If you spend 70 cents, 80 cents, and 90 cents, how much did you spend altogether?'

The teacher is thinking: "7 + 8 +9 = 24. With a zero at the end, the answer would be 240 cents."

However, our "finger counting"

students, which are sadly too many of them, are thinking: "7 + 8 = 7...8...9...10...11...12...13...14...15," then "15 + 9 = 15...16...17...18...19...20...21...22...23...24...25 (oops)." Many times, finger counters get the wrong answer because they either count too many or too few.

Since the process of "getting it

wrong" is so uninspiring and timeconsuming, not surprisingly, many students report being "bored" in math class. In addition, the process has taken so long that the student is no longer in the flow of the lesson, which in this case, is learning about how to "add a 0 at the end.'

The term "number facts" includes all addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division problems resulting in single-digit and double-digit numbers (up to 24 for addition and subtraction, and up to 144 for multiplication and division). Examples of number facts include: 3 + 7 = 10 or 13 - 5 = 8 or  $5 \times 10^{-2}$ 9 = 45 or  $120 \div 10 = 12$ .

In school, great emphasis is put on rote memorization of "number facts." This emphasis is misguided.

"Numerical Fluency" is the ability to "effortlessly recall—to know by heart." Students should be able to tap into their reliable, quick, and knowable ways to answer "number facts" questions.

Many students in 2nd through 5th grade (and higher) have a limited

grasp of numerical fluency. Hence, their ability to stay in the flow of new lessons is extremely limited. This makes mathematics a frustrating and painful process for everyone involvedkids, teachers, and parents.

Memorization seems to be the more understandable route initially, but it does not promote the mathematical thinking and problem-solving skills that are required for long-term success in math. Eventually, most students will forget what they memorized. We suggest that it is easy to forget that which you have memorized, and nearly impossible to forget that which you have learned

What students need to do is to build mental structures—frameworks for learning- so that they will know the basic number facts in a matter of a second. Then they won't have to worry about "forgetting."

Contact Neeta Govind at Mathnasium of Diamond in South Reno for more information on a year-round math program-(775) 800-7457.

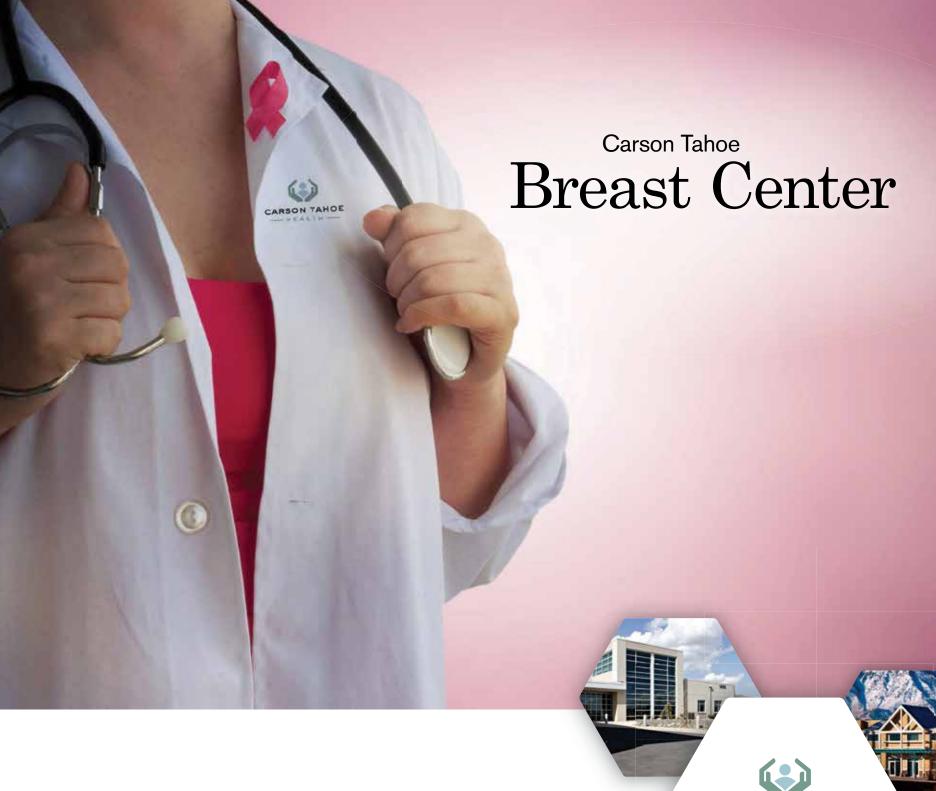




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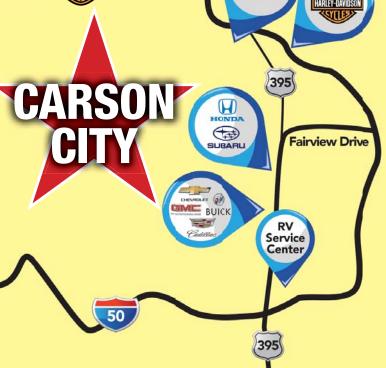
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